1 2 3 4 5 6 [Insert address, phone number, fax number, and e-7 mail addressl 8 9 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA **COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES** 10 11 12 ANTELOPE VALLEY Judicial Council Coordination No. 4408 **GROUNDWATER CASES** 13 For filing purposes only: **Included Actions:** Santa Clara County Case No. 1-05-CV-049053 14 Los Angeles County Waterworks District No. 40 v. Diamond Farming Co. Assigned to The Honorable Jack Komar 15 Los Angeles County Superior Court 16 Case No. BC 325201 MODEL ANSWER TO COMPLAINT AND ALL CROSS-COMPLAINTS 17 Los Angeles County Waterworks District No. 40 v. Diamond Farming Co. 18 Kern County Superior Court Case No. S-1500-CV-254-348 19 Wm. Bolthouse Farms, Inc. v. City of 20 Lancaster, Diamond Farming Co. v. City of Lancaster, Diamond Farming Co. v. 21 Palmdale Water Dist. **Riverside County Superior Court** 22 Consolidated actions Case Nos. RIC 353 840, RIC 344 436, RIC 23 344 668 24 25 26 27 28

28

1	Third Affirmative Defense
2	(Laches)
3	4. The Complaint and Cross-Complaint, and each and every cause of action
4	contained therein, is barred by the doctrine of laches.
5	Fourth Affirmative Defense
6	(Estoppel)
7	5. The Complaint and Cross-Complaint, and each and every cause of action
8	contained therein, is barred by the doctrine of estoppel.
9	Fifth Affirmative Defense
10	(Waiver)
11	6. The Complaint and Cross-Complaint, and each and every cause of action
12	contained therein, is barred by the doctrine of waiver.
13	Sixth Affirmative De <u>f</u> ense
14	(Self-Help)
15	7. Defendant and Cross-Defendant has, by virtue of the doctrine of self-help,
16	preserved its paramount overlying right to extract groundwater by continuing, during all times
17	relevant hereto, to extract groundwater and put it to reasonable and beneficial use on its property
18	Seventh Affirmative Defense
19	(California Constitution Article X, Section 2)
20	8. Plaintiff and Cross-Complainant's methods of water use and storage are
21	unreasonable and wasteful in the arid conditions of the Antelope Valley and thereby violate
22	Article X, Section 2 of the California Constitution.
23	Eighth Affirmative Defense
24	(Additional Defenses)
25	9. The Complaint and Cross-Complaint do not state their allegations with sufficient
26	clarity to enable defendant and cross-defendant to determine what additional defenses may exist
27	to Plaintiff and Cross-Complainant's causes of action. Defendant and Cross-defendant therefore
28	reserve the right to assert all other defenses which may pertain to the Complaint and Cross-
	Antelope Valley Groundwater Cases (JCCP 4408)

1	Complaint.
2	Ninth Affirmative Defense
3	10. The prescriptive claims asserted by governmental entity Cross-Complainants are
4	ultra vires and exceed the statutory authority by which each entity may acquire property as set
5	forth in Water Code sections 22456, 31040 and 55370.
6	Tenth Affirmative Defense
7	11. The prescriptive claims asserted by governmental entity Cross-Complainants are
8	barred by the provisions of Article 1 Section 19 of the California Constitution.
9	Eleventh Affirmative Defense
10	12. The prescriptive claims asserted by governmental entity Cross-Complainants are
1	barred by the provisions of the 5 th Amendment to the United States Constitution as applied to the
12	states under the 14 th Amendment of the United States Constitution.
13	Twelfth Affirmative Defense
۱4	13. Cross-Complainants' prescriptive claims are barred due to their failure to take
15	affirmative steps that were reasonably calculated and intended to inform each overlying
16	landowner of cross-complainants' adverse and hostile claim as required by the due process clause
۱7	of the 5 th and 14 th Amendments of the United States Constitution.
18	Thirteenth Affirmative Defense
19	14. The prescriptive claims asserted by governmental entity Cross-Complainants are
20	barred by the provisions of Article 1 Section 7 of the California Constitution.
21	Fourteenth Affirmative Defense
22	15. The prescriptive claims asserted by governmental entity Cross-Complainants are
23	barred by the provisions of the 14 th Amendment to the United States Constitution.
24	Fifteenth Affirmative Defense
25	16. The governmental entity Cross-Complainants were permissively pumping at all
26	times.
27	Sixteenth Affirmative Defense
28	17. The request for the court to use its injunctive powers to impose a physical solution 4
	Antelope Valley Groundwater Cases (JCCP 4408) ANSWER TO COMPLAINT AND ALL CROSS-COMPLAINTS (MODEL APPROVED BY THE COURT)

1	seeks a remedy that is in violation of the doctrine of separation of powers set forth in Article 3
2	section 3 of the California Constitution.
3	Seventeenth Affirmative Defense
4	18. Cross-Complainants are barred from asserting their prescriptive claims by
5	operation of law as set forth in Civil Code sections 1007 and 1214.
6	Eighteenth Affirmative Defense
7	19. Each Cross-Complainant is barred from recovery under each and every cause of
8	action contained in the Cross-Complaint by the doctrine of unclean hands and/or unjust
9	enrichment.
0	Nineteenth Affirmative Defense
1	20. The Cross-Complaint is defective because it fails to name indispensable parties in
12	violation of California Code of Civil Procedure Section 389(a).
١3	Twentieth Affirmative Defense
ا 4	21. The governmental entity Cross-Complainants are barred from taking, possessing
15	or using cross-defendants' property without first paying just compensation.
۱6	Twenty-First Affirmative Defense
۱7	22. The governmental entity Cross-Complainants are seeking to transfer water right
18	priorities and water usage which will have significant effects on the Antelope Valley
19	Groundwater basin and the Antelope Valley. Said actions are being done without complying with
20	and contrary to the provisions of California's Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) (Pub.Res.C.
21	2100 et seq.).
22	Twenty-Second Affirmative Defense
23	23. The governmental entity Cross-Complainants seek judicial ratification of a project
24	that has had and will have a significant effect on the Antelope Valley Groundwater Basin and the
25	Antelope Valley that was implemented without providing notice in contravention of the
26	provisions of California's Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) (Pub.Res.C. 2100 et seq.).
27	Twenty-Third Affirmative Defense
28	24. Any imposition by this court of a proposed physical solution that reallocates the
	Antelope Valley Groundwater Cases (JCCP 4408) ANSWER TO COMPLAINT AND ALL CROSS-COMPLAINTS (MODEL APPROVED BY THE COURT)

1	water right priorities and water usage within the Antelope Valley will be ultra vires as it will be
2	subverting the pre-project legislative requirements and protections of California's Environmental
3	Quality Act (CEQA) (Pub.Res.C. 2100 et seq.).
4	
5	WHEREFORE, Defendant and Cross-defendant prays that judgment be entered as
6	follows:
7	1. That Plaintiff and Cross-Complainant take nothing by reason of its Complaint or
8	Cross-Complaint;
9	2. That the Complaint and Cross-Complaints be dismissed with prejudice;
10	3. For Defendant and Cross-Defendant's costs incurred herein; and
11	4. For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.
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13	Dated: 6-17-, 2009 Signature Thurson Judgens
14	[Print name of party and/or attorney]
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17	[FILE IN LA SUPERIOR COURT AND POST ON COURT WEBSITE – FOR E-FILING
18	INSTRUCTIONS, PLEASE GO TO <u>WWW.SCEFILING.ORG/FAQ</u> OR CONTACT GLOTRANS
19	AT (510) 208-4775.]
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