LOG OF DEEP BORINGS

LOS ANGELES COUNTY

	NT OF PUBLIC WORKS ' & SOILS SECTION
Well # MW-1 W	ELL DATA
PROJECT Air Force Site Amargosa Creek	
LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION City of Palmdale 1350 ft. east of centerline of 10th Street West 2135 ft. south of centerline of Ave. N	Ave. N
ELEVATION OF GROUND AT WELL 2606' ELEVATION OF REFERENCE POINT 2606' USE OF WELL Monitoring Well	U.S.G.S. DATUM U.S.G.S. DATUM U.S.G.S. DATUM DRILLING METHODRotary Wash/E-Z Mud
DRILLER Bud Mattis SIZE OF HOLE 6½" Bit	2001
SIZE OF CASING2"	
TYPE OF CASING PVC Flush Joint, Sched. 40 GRAVEL PACK Yes - Pea Gravel	PERFORATIONS 355' to 695'
PUMP TYPE	POWER USED
YIELD	
LITHOLOGIC LOG BY S.L., L.L., K.L. ELECTRIC LOG BY D.C., K.L., L.L.	
Casing between surface and 695', Perfor ground level. Backfilled with pea grave	
RECORDED BY	PWS-0190-0051
	DATE

- 3	DPW	Sample	WB	Graphic	ŧ	WELL NUMBERMW-1 Page 2 of 9				
- 1	REMARKS	San	Blows	Grap G	Depth	DESCRIPTION				
~ ŋ . /	Started drilling at 1:00 pm on 6/11/90	1:00 pm clasts, silt 10-20%								
	5. 5, 1,725				- 10 -					
Fr. 10 - 27		- · ·								
		0)0			- 20 -	Gravelly sand, angular granules and pebbles to 4" in diameter, 10%.				
- J		0:1				Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, silt 15%, angular granules 5%.				
		. 1 . 10			- 30 -	As above, silt 30-40%, change to reddish color. Silty sand, silt 40%, angular pebbles ½" to ½", 5-10%.				
		0 1			- 40 -	Silty sand, silt 30%, sand fine to coarse, angular pebbles 4" to 2", 5-10%, poorly sorted. As above, slightly less gravelly.				
- 1	Started drilling at 8:00 am on 6/12/90	6 l.o.				As above, almost no pebbles.				
7		1,01,		,	- 50 -	Silty sand, coarse sand.				
1		0. 1		:		Silty sand, sand coarse, silt 20%, scattered gravel, poorly sorted.				
4		, , ,			-60 -	Silty sand, clumps.				
		1.0.1			- 70 -	Ciltur and				
- v						Silty sand				
- X :: ./					-80 -	more silty Sand Silty sand, granules 5%.				
· 1										
- 1					-90 -	As above, more silty. As above, less silty. PWS-0190-0052				
m-2	2471 FCD 10/75				100 -	As above, more silty. A-18				

	DPW	Sample	Blows	Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBER MW-1 Page 3 of	— €
	REMARKS	Sar	e e	3		DESCRIPTION	=
	Drill knocking at				- 100 -	Gravel zone !' thick?	
	101' Time delay, 4~5'					Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, ang. granules 5%, poorly sorted.	
	Drill hit rock						
				-		Silty sand, reddish in color.	
					- 110 -	Ciles and	
- 1				_		Silty sand	
1						Silty sand, reddish in color.	
						Silt, reddish brown.	
	Mud thicker due to					Silty sand, silt 30%.	
~ 4	clay knocking @			a	120 -	Gravelly zone.	
- 1	120'					As above, sandy silt with scattered granules.	
	More @122' and 123'			-		•	
	125			5			,
- 1			П	-			l
: 3				<i>°</i> -	130 -	As above	
				~ °			
7 1				_		less silty.	
. j				΄,			
				() ()		Silt, reddish.	
ļ	SPT Sample @ 141'			1.	- 140 -	Silty sand,	
- 4				-			
~ 1						•	
				_			
				-	150	Silty sand	
- 1					- 150 -	Interbeds of reddish sandy silt.	ı
٠. ١	,					Silt, reddish. Silt, reddish with minor sand.	
~ .				 .		SEED, Teddish With Miles Suid.	
				-		An observa	j
- 4					- 160 -	As above. As above	١
					100	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, poorly sorted	1
				12		more silty.	
						Convertiles and the s	
4	1			0.00		Gravelly sand, with granules.	۱
. 4				0.0	- 170 -		
				-		Sandy silt	
•				= =		Silt	
. ,				و ،			
	Knocking @ 180'			-0.0	- 180 -	Gravelly	
. 4				. I.		Silt	
	}						
	Ì			<u> </u>		As above	I
	!			<u>-</u>		us arove	-
				_ :-	- 190 -	more sandy	I
- 3	i			<u> </u>		PWS-0190-0053	
.	ļ					•	
		•		- :		Silty sandy, sand fine to coarse.	
_ 1	2471 500 1017				_200 _	A-19	1
n-2 l	2471 FCD 10/75				~~ ~	Λ 10	

	DPW	Sample	Blows	Graphic	ŧ	WELL NUMBERMW-1	Page 4 of 9
,	REMARKS	Sar	å	Gra	Depth	DESCRIPTION	1 - 04 O1
				÷.:	- 200 -	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse.	
						more silty	
7							
						Sandy, coarse grained.	
. 1					- 210 -		
1					210 -	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, silt variable %, po	orly sorted.
i				_		more silty	
No.						•	
ŝ				<u></u>			
1	Knocking @ 220'			0 0 0	- 220 -	Gravelly, cobbles present.	
	and 221'			·		Sandy	
				+ 1		Silty sand, sand coarse.	
,						Sandy	
1100				-			
1	Slight knocking				- 230 -	More silty	
7	1			<u></u>			:
			1			Silty sand	
	Gt1 0 2:20						
	Stopped @ 3:30 am on 6/12/90		ł		- 240 -	Sandy	
4	9:00 am	Ì	ł	-	240	Sand, with some silt.	
	Started drilling @ 9:00 am		1				į
	on 6/13/90						,
1			}	1			
]	Hard drilling			_	-250 -		
	@ 243 – 246'	ł					
		į) 		Becoming more silty.	
	İ	l	-				
4	9:36 am			_``-			
	10:03 am			÷ 🛴	-260 -		
ì	1						
	j						
		j					
4	į	ł		, , ,	- 270 -		
,	ł	ł			210	More sandy	
		ŀ				Silty sand, with occassional granules, most sand fir	ne to medium.
1				-			
,	10-20		Į	- :_			
<i>i</i>	10:30 am 10:45 am				-280 -		
	10.4-01					Becoming coarser, higher % of coarse sand and granu	les in sample.
	į	ŀ		٠_ ١			
	į	- 1	-				
	İ	- 1		-			
	İ			·' .	-290 -		
				-		PWS-01	90-0054
'	1			- ·			
,		- (. 			
l	11:10 am	1	I				4-20

	DPW	Sample	88	Grophic	Ę	WELL NUMBERM-1 Page 5 of 9
	REMARKS	San	Blows	Grop	Depth	DESCRIPTION
	3:20 pm				300	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse with minor granules, poorly sorted.
. 4				. –		
- 1			H	- 		
. #				-		
- 1				-	- 310 -	
				~ .		
	3:50 pm			_		
ذ	6/14/90 8:30 am			_	- 320 -	
·- 1	17-nd 4-2112-			•		As above.
ا	Hard drilling					
- !	Progressing slow			. ₹ 		
				 •	- 330 -	
						As above, coarse sand more abundant.
				· , - ·		
						As above.
1	9:05 am 9:20 am			,	- 340 -	
- 4				_		
				_		Silty sand, sand fine to coarse with minor granules, poorly sorted,
A COLORADO				` ·		granules very angular - may be crushed gravel?
				_	- 350 -	
j				đ		
ĺ				•		
- 1						
	9:54 am 10:03 am			-	- 360 -	
- g				1		As above, coarse sand less abundant between 362' and 368'.
- 4				° -		
- 1						
					- 370 -	
				-	3,0	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, poorly sorted, angular granules 5%
		:		·		possibly crushed gravel, sand grains angular to subangular.
اد -	Drill knocking			- 0		
	@ 372' to 380'				200	
ز ۔				~	-380 -	
,						
	Occasional			_		
	knocking			· -	200	A = 1
					-390 -	As above.
1				. `—		PWS-0190-0055
	ļ			,		As above, sand fine to medium, coarse sand less abundant.
- 1				-		Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, ang. to subang., poorly sorted,
n-9	2471 FCD 10/75		1 İ	-, -	⊢ 400 - 1	ang. granules 5%. A-21

DPW	Sample	Blows	Graphic	•pth	WELL NUMBER MW-1 Page 6 of 9
REMARKS	Sal	ă	g.	å	DESCRIPTION
Started at 1:00 pm			. — ;	- 400 -	Silty sand, sand coarse, abundant silt.
on 6/18/90. Had			; ;		
to redrill 140'			.: :-		•
of caving.					
		1 1	_	- 4 10 -	
			1.		Increase in silt content, lumps of silt increasing, sand is
					coarser and highly weathered.
,		H	_		
				- 420 -	
Knocking @ 421'.				420	
	į				Silty sand, sand coarse, abundant silt.
			- , .		
Knocking @ 430'.			-		
MIOCKING @ 430			_	-430 -	
		1	<u>.</u> .		
			· · _ ·		
			_		
ł				440	Silty sand, interbeds of silt.
Ì					and the state of state.
·					
i			`		
				/50	
				- 450 -	More silty, probably silty sand to sandy silt.
			-		
			= $=$		Sandy silt, increase in silt content.
İ					
Engine breakdown			_		Silty sand, sand fine to medium with minor coarse granules, poorly
@ 4:33 pm @ 460'				- 460	sorted, subangang.
on 6/18/90.			=:		Sandy Silt
Resumed drilling			-		Sandier
@ 7:00 am on 7/24.			-		Silty and and man fine
Harder drilling.			<u> </u>	- 470 -	Silty sand, sand very fine grained. Silty sand, sand coarse, clasts of totally weathered material, very
	ļ				soft, thin layers of clayey silt/silty clay @ 470-475'.
					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
			<u> </u>		
Knocking @ 478'	ı				
479'.			_	- 480 -	Clayey sandy silt, reddish.
4.4			== =	-400 -	
Mud coming up			<u>-</u>		Silt
Circulation	ĺ		==_		
reversed.	1				Silty sand, sand medium to coarse, totally weathered sand of granitic
į			`- <u>-</u>		composition white and red color, some interbeds of silt.
	l	Į	°.00	- 490 -	@ 490' gravelly, high % of highly weathered granitics and mafic bedroc
		- 1	، د		fragments.
		ı	<u> </u>		PWS-0190-0056
Marsh funnel			°-		
72 sec.	1		0.00		Sand, with gravel.
471 5 0 0 10/55	1		,	-500 -	Compally, with ailt and and
471 F C D 10/75	- 1	- 1	0 - 1	~~~ 	Gravelly, with silt and sand. A-22

	DPW	eg.		ž	£	WELL NUMBER MW-1 Page 7 of	
- 1	REMARKS	Sample	Blows	Graphic	Depth	DESCRIPTION	Page 7 of 9
;			Г		500		
. 4			Ì	- 0	300	Silty sand, sand fine grained. Increased gravel content, fragments of granitics and	motamovahia
- 3				0 0		rocks, very soft.	metanor princ
- :				.0.0		·	
. 3				-			
- 1	<u> </u>						
	•						
				: و، فـــ		Significant % of gravel.	
: è _				3 -0			
				-			
- ,				===	- 520 -	Silt	
				-		Silty sand, sand fine to medium.	
				0		Silty sand, sand fine to medium with gravel.	
. ,							
- f				0		Gravelly sand	
أفية				0	- 530 -		
				.0 ^			
	Stopped drilling			0		As above.	
	@ 4:00 pm on 7/24/90.			0			
- }	011 7/24/90.			0			
	Started drilling			°	540		
l	@ 1:55 pm			- , -		Sandy silt, with minor clay, sand fine to medium, th silty material.	in layer of
- 1	on 7/25/90.					@ 544' Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, poorly sorted	d angular to
						subangular.	a, angular co
						Less silty	
ì					- 550 -		
- 3						Silty sand	
. ,				-		SILLY SAIM	
ı				1.			
- 4	2:27 pm			ا ، ا ،			
	2:31 pm		i	•	- 560 -	0'7.	
	77 -1 1 0 56/1			`		Silty sand	
	Knocking @ 564'.					As above, more abundant quartz and black mafic lithic angular.	grains 1-12mm,
٠,						As above, siltier.	
						As above, common chips 2-3 mm of light granitics and	dark mafic/meta,
				ا سر سر مــــ	- 570 -	highly weathered.	
``]					Less abundant chips.	
,				<u> 0</u> -		•	
				· · · =		Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, poorly sorted, ang.	to subang.
	3:11 pm			10			Ü
ſ	3:17 pm	`		;	580 -	More abundant chips, light colored 2-4 mm, ang. As above, siltier, few coarse sand fine to medium.	
				· -			
	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, less silt poorly graded, ang. to subang. almost no chips.		aged, ang. to				
4							
				0 -0			
ł	Knocking @ 590'.			_	590	O - As above.	
,				· -		Slightly less silty, common chips 2-3 mm ang., light	colored grains
	Chamad 3 (177)			1 3 -		granitic? highly weathered. As above, few chips. PWS-019	90-0057
	Stopped drilling @ 4:10 pm			ف ــ		and the control of	
	on 7/25/90			° -		·	4-02
	. ,				- ///	• •	n 11-3 I

DPW	<u>e</u>	<u>0</u>	ے			
REMARKS	Sample	Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBER Page_8 o	9	
7/26/90 9:15 am			600-	DESCRIPTION		
7,20,30 31.3 can		_		Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, angular, chips of dark colored mafic fragments and some light colored granitics fragments.		
				Tight colored grantites fragients.		
	- 1					
. *	ŀ	-				
- 1	1		610	As above, fewer chips.		
	ŀ			-		
	j					
	Ì	-			!	
10:05 am			620			
10.17 am		_	020	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, poorly sorted, angular. No dark		
				or light colored chips. Occasional cuttings of clay/silt in the form of plates about 4" to 2" in diameter.		
Smaller amt. of				- 10 proces about 4 to 2 in diameter.		
sample being returned this						
interval?	}		- 630-			
fine grained	l					
		-				
10:55 am			640			
11:07 am	İ	= -	640	As above, more clayey silt plates being returned. Some clayey silt layers.		
More abundant		-		Site layers.	1	
sample returned.		-	 			
fast drilling						
Tabe driffing			650	As above, more clay/silt plates. Estimate about 30% of sample.		
				•		
		_			l	
		_				
11:35 am	Ì	., –	(60		İ	
11:45 am		-	- 660-	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, poorly sorted, angular, clayey	ļ	
				silt plates 10 to 15% of sample.	i	
Valve leak @ 675'.					l	
Had to stop	1	-		7		
operation.	ŀ	٥٠	- 670 -	Zone of clayey silt plates.		
3	1	0 —			1	
12:15 pm 12:37 pm	- 1	- 0			1	
Resumed drilling.		•		Silty sand, fine to coarse sand with some bedrock granules, buff white and red in color, poorly sorted, angular.	1	
12:52 pm		l		miles and red in color, poorly sorted, angular.	1	
1:00 pm 6 foot lag time.		_	- 680 -		- 1	
o root rag time.		_				
		S		As above.	ı	
1						
		-690 -	Abundant claway gilt plates. I away probable at this death	1		
1	- Indiana crose, sire process. East product at this depth		PWS-0190-0058	- 1		
Fast drilling	.		_ [1	
695'-700'.				As above, with abundant clay silt plates 20% in this interval.		
1:40 pm		-				
I	i	1	ᅡᅲ	Δ-9	<u>, д і</u>	

DPW	eld 8	i E	£	WELL NUMBERMW-1	9 4 9
REMARKS	Sample	Graphic	Depth	DESCRIPTION	Page 9 of 9
1:52 pm		1. 1	- 700 -	Silty sand, sand fine. Absence of coarse sand and Clayey silt plates 4 to 2" in diameter common, 15%.	granules.
•		-		Clayey silt plates 4 to 2" in diameter common, 15%.	
		-			
!		-			
		_	- 710 -		
; ;					
Stopped drilling		- _c		Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, granules, poorly sangular, clayey silt plates 10% of sample.	orted,
at 2:30 pm on 7/26/90.			720	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
11:10 am			- 720 -		
7/30/90		====		Sandy silt, sand fine grained. Absence of coarse s	and and granules.
		= =		Clayey silt plates 10-15%.	.
11:25 am		-		@ 728' becoming coarser grained.	
11:25 am			- 730 -		
		= =		Sandy silt, sand fine, some clayey silt plates.	i :
i i					,
1		0	- 740 -	Becoming coarser and grading into a silty sand. Sa	nd fine to
Í				medium grained. Occasional granules of dark bedroc	
				schists.	
		-			
12:25 pm		_ =	- 750 -		
1:25 pm				Sandy silt, absence of coarse sand and granules.	
1					
·					
1					
			- 760 -	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, coarse sand and gr	anules 10% of
		-		sample. Bulk of coarse grains clear-white-red quar	
		-		and black bedrock fragments.	
2:00 pm	ļ				
2:17 pm		-	- 770 -		
!					
				·	
				As above.	
		_	780 -	Sandy silt, sand fine, absence of coarse sand and g	manulas Cilt
		= =		plates 4 to 2" to 15 to 20% of sample.	ranutes. Sitt
1		==		•	
1		J = 5			
2:55 pm			- 790 -		
3:15 pm				DWO A	100 0050
Stopped drilling					190-0059
@ 3:35 pm on 7/30/90		-		Increasing sand content. Grading to a silty sand.	
77 307 50		-	800	Rottom of hole 800 feet	A-25
		- •			A - Z : 1

LOG OF DEEP BORINGS

DEPARTA	ANGELES COUNTY Page 1 of 8 MENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
GEOLO	GY & SOILS SECTION
Well # MW-2	WELL DATA
PROJECT Air Force Site Amargosa Creek	FLOOD CONTROL NO
LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION City of Palmdale 1320 ft. east of centerline of 10th Street West 870 ft. south of centerline of Ave.	870 ft. south
ELEVATION OF GROUND AT WELL 2594' ELEVATION OF REFERENCE POINT 2594' USE OF WELL Observation Well DRILLER Bud Mattis SIZE OF HOLE 6½" Bit SIZE OF CASING 2" TYPE OF CASING PVC Flush Joint, Sched. GRAVEL PACK Yes - Pea Gravel	DRILLING METHOD Rotary Wash, E-Z Mud DATE DRILLED 8/7/90 - 8/14/90 DEPTH OF HOLE 660' DEPTH OF CASING 615'
PUMP TYPE	POWER USED
LITHOLOGIC LOG BY S.L./L.L. ELECTRIC LOG BY D.C./S.L./L.L.	INTERVAL
10' unperforated interval.	REMARKS 615', 10' perforated interval alternates with PWS-0190-0060
RECORDED BY	DATE

3	DPW	98	φo	9	£	WELL AND MILY		
	REMARKS	Sample	Blows	Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBER	Page 2 of 8	
~ /	REMARKS	 "	1		- 0 -	DESCRIPTION		
	Began drilling			[. · · ·				
	@ 8:00 am			, -				
	on 8/7/90.		1	_, ,		Silty sand, mod. yellow brown, sand fine to coarse,	ano -suhano	
- ,				- · <u>-</u>		grains, poorly sorted, silt 15-20%.	ang. Subang.	
- 1				_ 。		· ,		
				. ' –	- 10 -		į	
				-				
-					\vdash	As above, 3% angular granules 1/8 to 1/4" in diameter, mostly		
~ #			1			quartz with minor mica schists. Grains becoming rec	idish brown	
				10		in color.		
ļ				1	- 20 -	As above.		
- 1	8:39 am			<i>†</i> :		ns above.		
				_e -		As above, silt 10-15%, ang. granules 5%.		
}						,		
- }			1	-				
			1					
-					- 30 -	Silty sand, granules 5-10%, angular.		
						As above, with more silt, granules 3%, silt 30-35%.		
						As above, slightly less silty - 25%.		
				<u> </u>		is above, originary less strey 25%.		
j	9:02 am			- -		As above, silt 20%, ang. granules 3-5%.		
ŀ	9:02 am 9:08 am	. [- 40 -	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
1	9.00 alli		IJ			Silty sand, silt 15%, granules 3%.		
				•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
- 1				<u></u> -5-		Silty sand, yellowish brown, more silt, silt 40%, sa	nd fine to	
- 1	•					medium.	Ì	
				-0	- FQ			
					- 50 -	Getting less silty, 30%.		
	,					Silty sand, silt 30-35%.	1	
1				•		511cy 3dild, 511c 30 55%.		
						As above, silt 50%.	İ	
. ,	9:41 am.			7.7	$\overline{}$	ŕ		
-	9:45 am			_ •	- 60 -	Silty sand, silt 20%, poorly sorted, sand fine to co	parse, ang. to	
	7.45 cm			٠ ـــ		subang., abundant quartz grains, coarse, angular.	· ·	
1		·						
1			l	7.3		As above, with silt clumps, silt 25%.		
1	Į	i		9			Ì	
		j	j	; -	- 70 -	Silty sand, silt 20%, few ang. schists granules.	İ	
		ļ	-	ه ب	- / -	orie, same, stre 20%, rew ang. schists granutes.		
1			- 1]	
			ł	•		As above, silt 15–20%.	į	
i		ł	- [1	
1	10:16 am	l	-	-				
t	10:22 am		ſ	- <u> </u>	- 80 -	As above, with abundant silt clumps, silt 25%.	_	
ļ		·				As above, with few silt clumps, silt 15-20%, grans 3	-	
1	Knocking 84-86'.		ļ			Silty sand, slightly siltier, silt 20-25%, grans 3%,		
- 1]	İ		_		and schists, quartz is fresh, some reddish silt clum	ps.	
	Knocking 88-94'			° -				
1	MINCKING 00-24	1		- 0	90	More abundant clumps of reddish silt, silt 25-30%.	Ì	
,		1	ł			322, 322 23 3000		
1		l	-			Silty sand, silt 15-20%, grans ang. 5% quartz mainly	, less silty,	
- 1		j		± -		silt 10%, grans 3%.		
- [j	ĺ				PWS-01	90-0061	
L	10:54 am		1		100	G. A. 124 111 1 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	A-07	
n-2 C	471 FCD 10/75	1		-: -	_ 100 _	Sandy silt, reddish brown, silt 60-70%.	A-27	

	DPW	Sample Blows Graphic		£	WELL NUMBER	2 -0					
	REMARKS	Sam	Blows	y ob	Depth	DESCRIPTION	Page 3 of 8				
					100	Sandy silt, reddish brown, silt 60-70%.					
- B	11:01 am				100	sale, reddish brown, site oo 70%.					
_ /			i								
	Vncalvina @ 100'	Vacabias & 100'									
	Knocking @ 109' and deeper.) 1 1		3					
_ i	and deeper.			<u> </u>	- 110 -	Silty sand, silt 40-50%.					
				0.0		Silty sand, silt 40%, common ang. quartz grans.					
						As above, yellow brown, silt 30%.					
_ 2				- 0_		Silty sand, silt 20-25%, grans, quartz, ang. 3%.					
- 7	11.40			u . a		As above, also highly weathered light colored chips	1/8-1/4".				
	11:42 am 11:52 am			_	- 120 -						
- 4	11.52 am			, , <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>							
- 1	Knocking			<u> -</u>		As above, silt 15-20%.					
				_		As above, still 15-20%.					
- 1				_							
<i>"</i> 1				· .	- 130 -						
				_		Silty sand, reddish brown, silt 25-30%.					
				_		•					
- 1				_							
4				· . 		As above, silt 30-40%.					
ļ	12:31 pm			-	- 140 -	Silty sand, getting sandier, silt 20%.					
- 1	12:40 pm			_							
				- ,		As above, getting siltier, silt 25%.					
	,			-		Cil il- 20 257					
A Control	Intermittent			`		Silty sand, silt 30-35%.	silty said, silt 30-33%.				
- 9	knocking.				- 150 -	Sandy silt, solt 50-60%, reddish brown, sand is poor	ly sorted.				
4	. 1			TL +_ _		fine to coarse, ang. to subang.	,				
	· ·			₹-		@ 150' Silty sand, mod. yellow brown, silt 20%.					
- 4	•			_							
- 1						As above, silt 15-30%, common highly weathered ligh	t-colored chips				
ļ	1:20 pm			1	- 160 -	Granules, 5% fresh quartz to 1/8" and highly weather					
	1:27 pm			_		chips.	in in the colored				
,				· = _							
						Sandy silt, reddish, silt 60%, some highly weathere	d whitish chips.				
1				===		A					
					– 170 –	As above, silt 70-90%. Getting sandier, silt 50-60%, whitish chips common,	37				
						As above, silt 50%, reddish, sand moderately sorted					
						to medium.	· •				
. ,	ł			-		o tart ata.					
. ś				-		@ 176' Silty sand, silt 30%, poorly sorted, sand fi	ne to coarse,				
	2:15 pm			-	- 180 -	ang. to subang.	:				
, 1	2:24 pm			•							
i				= =		Alternating zones of silty sand and sandy silt, wea	thered white				
,				1.		chips common in interbedded layers.					
1	1										
å	1			==-	- 190 -						
,	· ·										
	l										
- 4				- 7-		PWS-01	90-0062				
ļ.		ļ					į				
i	2471 5 CD 10/34				- 200 -		A-28				
m-21	2471 FCD 10/75				<u>- 200 7</u>						

- 3	DPW	9	9	je		WELL MINERE AND A	
4	REMARKS	Sample	Blows	Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBER	Page <u>4</u> of <u>8</u>
	REMARKS	"	1		- 200 -	DESCRIPTION	
- 1				÷: _*	200	Silty sand, silt 20-40%.	
				÷ =		Sandy silt, silt 50-70%, cuttings have light colored	grease blobs
			li			from Mayhew rig.	8-1400
- 1							
_ į				1	210-	Sandy silt, reddish, silt 90%.	
, ,				1		Silty sand, silt 20-30%, poorly sorted, sand fine to	coarse,
	Stopped drilling			, ,		ang. to subang., silt clumps.	
- 1	@ 4:38		1	-			
	on 8/7/90.			1		As above.	i
	8/8/90 8:35 am			; ; ;	220 -	Sandy silt, silt 70%.	
_ f	0/0/90 0:33 all			4.1			
	Much knocking,			1 1		As above.	
_	few cuttings,					Silt, reddish, silt 80-90%.	
	slow advance			1		Silty sand, yellow brown, silt 30-40%, poorly sorted	sand fine
	@ 222-224' gravel, cobbles?	,		_	- 230 -	to coarse, ang. to subang.	, bara like
	Drilling faster					Silt, reddish, silt 80%.	
-	below 224'.					14- 1- 70 000	
- 1				72-		As above, silt 70-90%.	
- {	10:07 am			; j.		Silty sand, silt 40%.	
ł	10:16 am) - -	- 240 -		
	10.10 401			r		As above, silt 15-40%, common highly weathered whitis	sh chips.
- 1	Switched back and			= =		Sandy silt, silt 50-60%. As above, silt 50%.	
	forth between			, <u> </u>		As above, silt 80%.	
ĺ	gears to drill			1:1			
-	faster.			- =	- 250 -	Silty sand, silt 40%.	
_				1 - 1		Sandy silt, silt 70-80%.	
				<u> </u>		As above, silt 60-70%, scattered highly weathered light	int colored chips.
1	·			-		•	
.			i			•	
-	11:59 am 12:07 pm	. [- 260 -	As above.	
<u> </u>	Faster drilling					·	
	259' to 265'.			1		Sandy silt, silt 70-80%, no chips.	
						As above, common chips 1/8 to 1/4" diameter, silt for 1/2" diameter, reddish brown and gray.	ms large clumps
Ĩ				· ·		1/2 draweter, reductsi brown and gray.	
.	1	1			- 270 -	Getting sandier, silt 60%.	
. 1						Sandy silt, silt 70%, clumps present, aboundant whiti	sh chips.
	Stopped @ 280'					As above, clumps 80% red-brown, 20% gray, few chips.	-
1	to change bit.	I					ļ
-	_	1				As above, no chips.	
	2:02 pm	1			- 280 -	Getting sandier, silt 50-60%, some weathered whitish	chins
	8:26 am					Silty sand, sand fine to medium.	~
4	8/9/90			0.10		@ 282', Gravelly sand, bedrock frags of granitic rock	s and orange
ļ	Knocking					feldspar frags.	_
	D					@ 287-289', interbeds of silty sand.	I
-	[- 290 -	Gravelly sand	į
			1	. 0 °			1
	1	ļ				Silty sand, interbeds.	1
1	İ					PWS-01	90-0063
1	Į.		•	00		Gravelly sand	1
ļ	9:25 am	ł			-300 -	Sandy silt, sand fine to very fine. Silty sand	A-29
۷ ۱	2471 FCD 10/75					orich sain	}

- }	DPW	Sample	Blows	Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBERMW-2	Page 5 of 8		
	REMARKS	Sa	ă	કુ	٥	DESCRIPTION			
- 、	9:45 am			1. l- 1. l-	300 -	Sandy silt			
						Gravelly sand, weathered black fragments.			
				0.0.		Interbeds of sandy silt.			
3				000		Interbedded gravelly sand and silty sands, sand fine	A		
- 4				0.00	-310 -	gravel 60%, silt 40%.	to meatum,		
-	·	:		. o: "o:		Silt lenses			
_ #				0-0		SIIC Tenses			
_	10:24 am.			ا آره ۱۰۰۰ ا		Silty sands, sand fine, reddish, scattered gravel - b	olack fragments.		
1	10:33 am			0,11	-320 -				
				100					
- 1	Knocking			0-00		Gravelly condo with lowers of fine to seems with	,		
-		:		0.00		Gravelly sands, with layers of fine to coarse silty s	sand.		
. ,				0 2	- 330 -				
- 1	Intermittent			0000	-330	Interbedded gravelly sand and silty sand, gravel 40%.			
	knocking			٠٠٠					
	Strong knocking.					Increase in gravel content.			
- 1	11:10 am			-: -		Silty sand, sand fine.			
- 1	. 11:20 am .				-340 -	Gravelly sand/sandy gravel, mostly totally weathered	clasts of		
				. 0		granitics and metamorphic bedrock plus quartz and fel	dspar.		
-				΄Ο , ο' ,					
_ 1					-350 -	Some thin sand silt/silty sand layers.			
- 1						one one office, office, bank fayers.			
	·								
				٠٥. ١					
-	11:53 am 12:02 pm	Ī			- 360 -	Command 1 / 1			
- 1	12.02 pm			.0	300	Gravelly sands/sandy gravel.			
	į			<u>.</u>		Silty sand, sand fine to coarse.			
- ,						Silty sand, with gravel-black fragments, 50-70%.			
					- 370 -				
1	İ								
	j			0			1		
	12:45 pm	İ		•		Thin interbeds of silty sand, sand fine to coarse.	į		
., -	12:56 pm		Ī	0.00	- 380 -	Gravelly sand.]		
	.2.50 pm	l				-	į		
	ļ	j	1				İ		
	ļ	- 1					İ		
1		. 1	ļ		- 390 -		į		
1				0.00			1		
,				٠,٥			0004		
	İ					Silty sand to sandy silt with contrared annual sand			
	1:24 pm			300		Silty sand to sandy silt with scattered gravel, sand			
2 2	471 FCD 10/75				-400 -		A-30		

	DPW	Sample		Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBERMW-2	Page 6 of 8	
- 3	REMARKS	Sal	ĕ	နီ	0	DESCRIPTION		
- 7	1:57 pm				400	Sandy silt, with scattered gravel, black clasts 10-15	5%.	
_ ;				1 7				
-				· -		Increasing sand content.		
_				, i		<u> </u>		
. 3				100	- 410 -	Silty gravelly sand, black clasts.		
- 1				3 / c		bitty graverry said, black clasts.		
- 3				-		<u>'</u>		
						Increase in gravel content.		
1	2:50 pm			0	420 -	Gravelly sand, sand fine to coarse.		
4	Started drilling			0 0 0	420	Clayey silt, sand 10%.		
- 1	@ 10:22 on 8/13/90.					As above, sand 20%.		
- 1				-		Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, silt and clay 30-40% sorted, grains ang. to subang., yellow brown.	, poorly	
				1.1		sorred, grants ang. to subang., yerrow brown.		
	Occasional			145	- 430 -	As above, clay 10%, silt 20%.		
	knocking.			1		011		
				1 1		Silty sand		
1	11:27 am 11:58 am		As above, clay 5-15%, silt 15-20%, granules 3%, granules are					
ì	Stopped to service				770	As above, clay 5-15%, silt 15-20%, granules 3%, granuquartz and black lithic frags.	les are	
1	rig.					1		
				-		011		
				-		Silty sand		
				- [<u> 450 -</u>	As above, clay 10%, silt 20-40%.		
1	-							
1								
-	12:31 am 12:40 am				- 460-	Silty sand, few weathered light colored chips.		
	12.40 am	1		-				
						Sandy silt, silt 60%, no chips.		
4						Sandy oilt oilt 50 607 - 5		
						Sandy silt, silt 50-60%, a few whitish chips.	l	
					- 470 -	As above. Silty sand		
1				-		Sandy silt, silt 70%.		
); (); ()		Sandy silt, silt 70-80%, sand fine to medium,		
1	1.00					As above, getting sandier, silt 60%, sand fine to coar	rse.	
-	1:29 pm 1:35 pm			201	- 480-	Silty sand, silt 40%, clay 5-10%.		
1				<u> </u>		Silty sand, silt 30-40%.		
		į		= -		As above.		
4				1-1	/22	S:andy silt, silt 50-60%.		
	İ	İ			- 490 -	As above.		
		l		-		Silty sand, silt 40%. PWS-019	0-0065	
				-		As above, abundant highly weathered light colored chip	ŧ	
1	2:26 pm					diameter.	1	
z٤	471 F CD 10/75				500	Sandy silt, silt 60%.	A-31	

n

- 3	DPW	Sample		Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBERMW-2	Page 7 of 8		
. i	REMARKS	So	ă	હ		DESCRIPTION			
- 70	2:35 pm			11.1	- 500 -	Sandy silt, silt 50-60%.			
						Cilty and -:15 (0 50%			
- 1				<u>-</u>		Silty sand, silt 40-50%.			
- 3 - :						Silty sand, silt 25-30%, poorly sorted, sand fine to coarse, ang. to subang.			
_ 3			1	1	-510 -				
,						@ 510' Sandy silt, silt 60%, sand fine to medium.			
de l'annie						As above, getting sandier.			
						Silty sand, silt 40%.			
- 1	3:20 pm					As above, yellow brown, silt 30-40%, grains ang. to subang., few			
	3:31 pm			1	- 520 -	weathered whitish chips.	swang., iew		
				1					
				1-1		Sandy silt, silt 70%.	_		
- 1				====		As above, abundant weathered whitish chips, $\frac{1}{2}$ " acros Silty sand, silt 40-50%.	s.		
				—	- 530 -				
-				<u> </u>	230 -	As above, abundant whitish chips.			
	Knocking @ 535'					Sandy silt, silt 50-60%, abundant whitish chips.			
- 1	Slow progress			₹: _		Sandy silt, silt 60%, few chips.			
- 4	below 530' worn bit? 5:12 pm			1.		saley office of the chips.			
				`+` - . :_ :	- 540 -	As above, slightly sandier.			
	Started drilling @ 9:40 am			÷ -					
1	on 8/14/90.			-, - , -					
- 10				1					
.				1.1	- 550-	Silty sand, sand medium to coarse, with granules.			
. ,				1	- 550-	Thin interbeds of silt and clayey silt in beds of silty sand.			
	,								
1	·								
-	10:12 am		i	,					
. }	10:12 am				- 560-	Silty sand, with black fragments, granules.			
-	:								
	ŀ					Thin interbeds of silt throughout.			
ż				÷ <u>:</u>		•			
,					570	Occasional clayey lenses.			
i					- 5/0-		į		
	j								
j	10-70						ł		
ŀ	10:49 am 10:58 am			0	- 580-		es, some silt		
				· - °		lenses, 5% of section.			
				۰					
4]			•					
	j			0	- 590-				
						As above.			
1		;				PWS-019	90-0066		
	11:24 am		ŀ	•					
z Ł	2471 FCD 10/75			7.	- 600 -		A-32		

- }	DPW	pld	g	Graphic	£	WELL NUMBERMW-2	Ω . Ω
	REMARKS	Sample	Blows	g db	Depth	DESCRIPTION	Page <u>8</u> of <u>8</u>
	11:36 am				600 -	DESCRIPTION	
ر -	11:30 am		-				
- 3	-						
- 7						Increase in silt layers to 30%.	
		1			-610 -		
,				,		As shows and with this will be a second with the second se	
						As above, sand with thin silt layers, 10-15% of samp medium to coarse.	ole, sand
٠,				· .			
- 1	12:05 pm				- 620 -		
. 7	12 : 45 pm		-				
٠,							
				· _			
ı				~ ·		An about	
1					-630 -	As above.	
-0				-,-		Increase in black chips.	1
٦				· - , .			•
7			-			Silt interbeds to 10–15%.	:
1	·1:15 pm		ı				
,	2:17 pm		-		-640 -	•	
			ı				
				· . -			
1			ľ			As above.	
î	Stopped drilling	i			-650 -		
	@ 2:45 pm on 8/14/90.		-	<u> -</u>			
1	On 6/14/90.		- [
-1	·		İ	_			
2							
4			_		660		
- [1				Bottom of Hole 660'	
1	:	- 1					
i							
							Į
1			-				·
,			1				
,			-				
			-				
	ł	- 1					
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	ĺ	ı					
	ļ	ļ				PWS-019	90-0067
		1					
عا	2471 FCD 10/75						A-33

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LOG OF DEEP BORINGS

DEPARTMENŢ	ELES COUNTY Page 1 of 8 OF PUBLIC WORKS SOILS SECTION
	L DATA
PROJECT Air Force Site Amargosa Creek	FLOOD CONTROL NO
City of Palmdale 3430 ft. east of centerline of 10th Street West 1120 ft. south of centerline of Ave. N	Ave. N Ave. N 1120 ft. south N 3430 ft. east
ELEVATION OF GROUND AT WELL 2587' ELEVATION OF REFERENCE POINT 2587' USE OF WELL Observation Well DRILLER Bud Mattis SIZE OF HOLE 6½" SIZE OF CASING 2" TYPE OF CASING PVC Flush Joint, Sched. 40 GRAVEL PACK Yes - Pea Gravel	U.S.G.S. DATUM U.S.G.S. DATUM DRILLING METHOD Rotary Wash, E-Z Mud DATE DRILLED 8/20/90-8/28/90 DEPTH OF HOLE 660' DEPTH OF CASING 641' PERFORATIONS 291'-641' TREMES
PUMP TYPE	POWER USED
D C /S T	INTERVAL
Perforation zone between 291' and 641', 10 drilled 10' blank casing. Blanks have 4 h casing. RECORDED BY	PWS-0190-0068

- 3	DPW	Sample	Blows	Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBERMW-3	Page 2 of 8
ù	REMARKS	S	ā		٥	DESCRIPTION	
3	Started drilling				0 -	Sandy silt, yellowish brown, silt 70%, sand medium to powdery.	o coarse, 30%,
	@ 12:50 am			0 0		Sand, light brown, sand fine to very coarse, granules	s 30%, poorly
	on 8/20/90.			0,00		sorted, sand grains and granules ang. to subang., dor	minated by
						clear and opaque quartz and black lithic fragments - some iron staining on grains.	schists,
					- 10 -	Some from Scattling on grants.	
٦				<i>o</i> • •			
		.]		3 . 0			
				00			
7	1:05 pm 1:25 pm	.		o,	- 20 -	Personing Sing serviced	
ė	1.25 pm					Becoming fine grained.	
	·			,		•	
				0 0		Sandy silt, light brown, sand 40%, silt 50%, granules	s and gravel 10%.
Maria Company				+ - 6	- 30 -	silt plates in cutlings 4 to 2" in diameter, poorly	sorted.
أ				, _ 			
1							
	1.07		l	0			
ŀ	1:37 pm 1:45 pm -	İ			- 40 -	Silty sand, sand fine to coarse, 50%, silt 30%, grand	ules and gravel
	11.45 pm					20%, angularity and composition same as 0-20' interva	al.
j			-				
No.				- 0			
j		1		<u>-</u> -	- 50 -		
				<u> </u>			
		1		·=-=		Sandy silt, reddish brown, abundant silt plates. Son	ne gravel
Ì	·	1				fragments dark in color - schists.	
3	2:05 pm	1					
t	2:48 pm	İ	0		- 60 -	Silty sand, light brown, sand fine to coarse 50%, sil	lt 30%,
				- 0		granules and gravel 20%, angularily and composition sinterval.	ame as 0-20'
]	İ	ľ	· · · · · · ·			
	Knocking @ 65'		٩				
1			ā	- "	- 70 -		
į		1		0 0			ļ
				- 0			İ
1				- [ł
1	3:02 pm	İ		- <u>°</u>			
1	3:16 pm				- 80 -	Becoming finer grained.	l
				- =		Sandy silt, reddish brown, minor gravel fragments, da	rk in color.
	j	1		<u></u> [schists.	
	Knocking @ 89'.		6	- ō			İ
1		ocking @ 89°.		- 90	Becoming coarser grained.	ł	
,	į		- [-	<u>.</u> .		•	1
4	Stopped drilling	1	1.	٥ -		Silty sand, light brown, sand fine to coarse 60%, silgranules and gravel 10-15%, angularity and composition	t 25–30%,
	@ 3:30 pm			o —		0-20' interval.	i
	on 8/20/90.			· ·	100	PWS-019	
نا؛	2471 FCD 10/75	1		o: -	– 100 –		A-35

- 1	DPW	Sample	Blows	Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBER MW-3 Page 3 of 8
	REMARKS	Sar	副			DESCRIPTION
- 9 	Started drilling @ 7:55 am on 8/21/90.			1 . 1 . 101	- 100 -	Silty sand, light brown, sand fine to coarse 60%, silt 20%, granules and gravel 20%, poorly sorted, sand grains and granules and gravel angular to subangular, clear to white opaque quartz and black lithic fragments - schists, some grains oxidized to red color, silt clumps are reddish brown.
J.	Knocking @ 115'.				- 110-	
7	8:15 am 8:20 am			, —	- 120-	
	Drilling interval getting progressively longer. Harder			+ a	- 130 -	As above,
1 12 m	strata?			. 1 . 1 .		
-) - 1	8:47 am 8:52 am			1 1	- 140 -	As above,
- 1	·	:			- 150 -	As above, increasing silt content, more silt clumps.
4 - 1 - 4	9:15 am 9:24 am				_ 160_	
						As above,
	Knocking @ 175'.		***************************************		- 170 -	As above, increasing silt content to 30%, more silt clumps.
	9:40 am 9:55 am				- 180 -	As above,
	CDT: -			اه اه اه	- 190 -	
m-2	SPT sample @ 200'. 10:15 am			10110110	_ 200 _	@ 195' increasing silt content to 30-40%, more silt clumps. PWS-0190-0070 A-36

	DPW	Sample		Grophic	Depth	WELL NUMBERMW-3	Page 4 of 8
	REMARKS	S	ă	કુ		DESCRIPTION	
- ק	12:10 pm			´, `o	- 200-	birty said, right brown, said line to coarse 60%, sil	t 20-30%,
				0 -		granules 10-20%, grains and granules angular to subar	ngular.
. "				· .		clear to white opaque quartz with black lithic fragme some grains oxidized to red color, silt clumps common	ents - schists,
 				_ ° _		original collection, sitt crumps common	1.
. 7		ļ		- ·-	- 210-		
_ ,			ŀ	 		Becoming more silty @ 210-220'.	
		i					
1							
- 7	12:25 pm						
	1:08 pm				- 220-		
	Drilling slower.			-		Silt content increasing to 30-35%.	
	Progressively						1
- 1	harder strata?			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
- ,		Ì			- 230 -	Silt clumps reddish brown becoming more numerous.	
1 - Park 11 - 1					230	orre cromps reduced brown becoming more numerous.	
	ļ	İ		·			
~ - 3							
4	1.20						
.,t	1:38 pm 1:46 pm	İ		º	- 240 -		
1	F					-	Í
J				- •			
۳.			1	` <u>.</u>		As above	
- د				• _	350		
				= -	- 250 -	Sandy silt, light brown, silt 60-70%, sand and granul	es 30-40%,
	,		ĺ	1.7		poorly sorted, angularity and composition of framewor same as above.	k grains
j	` · ·					w wort	
٠,	2.11	i		à			
+	2:11 pm 2:18 pm	1	-	= =	- 260 -	Silty sand, same as 200-220' interval.	
	2. 10 Jan					outry saint, saint as 200-220 Hiterval.	
- }				3			
			-				·
		1					
		ļ		o. – – –	270		
		j					
				<u></u> ° .			
4		l	-	•			
Ţ	2:48 pm	1			- 280 -	Silty sand, as above.	.
	2:57 pm			<u> </u>			
	İ						ļ
-				÷ .			ŀ
		1		- 4		Silty sand, as above.	
		ĺ		- 0	- 290 -		
				• -		Increasing silt content to 30-35%. Some white fragments noted in sample, 1/8 to 1/4" diam	motor emeans
						easily between fincers - clay	1
		- [PWS-019	ר/טט-טע
بإر	3:22 pm	- 1		- :	-300 -		A-37
2 L	/· F C U 10//6		_1				

	DPW	Sample		Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBERM-3	Page 5 of 8
. 4	REMARKS	S	ā			DESCRIPTION	
- ,	3:28 pm			- ·	300	Silty sand, as above.	
			П	· ·		Decreasing sand content.	•
				_			
				0 - 0			
7					- 310 -	Silt/sand, light brown, silt 50%, sand and granules	50%,
						poorly sorted, grains angular to subangular, numerou clumps, framework grains, white opaque and clear qua	s silt
						dark lithic fragments - schists, some white clay par	ticles -
						easily smeared.	
+	3:53 pm 4:00 pm				- 320 -		
1	•						
1				0 -0			
-							
-					330	Increasing silt content - to 60-70% of sample.	
					330	White clay particles still present.	
						•	
1	Stopped drilling			° - 1°			
	3 4:26 on 8/21/90.			- :			
Г	Started drilling			<u></u> -	- 340 -	As above in interval 310' to 320'.	
	@ 11:03 am.		1				
1	on 8/22/90.			·			
,				ء <u> </u>			
j				- 2	-350 -		
	• .			0 -		Increasing silt content to 60-70%.	
	·			0. =			
				- ·		y.	
+	11:31 am 11:40 am			-,÷	-360 -		,
						,	
				6 -		Sandy silt light brown silt 70% and 20% attack	
	†			+ -		Sandy silt, light brown, silt 70%, sand 30%, silt clu	mps present.
]				270		
				==	- 370 -		ļ
	1						
1	12:10 pm					Silt 60%, sand 40%.	
T	12:17 pm	•			- 380 -		
	ł						
							-
	İ						
					- 390 -	Silt 60-70%, sand 30-40%.	
1	SPT sample @ 400'.	i					
1						PWS-01	90-0072
				<u></u>			
<u>_</u>	12:52 pm			2:	400 _		A-38

ر ۲	DPW	Sample	Blows	Graphic	Depth	WELL NUMBERMJ-3	Page 6 of 8
	REMARKS	S	ā	<u>.</u>	0	DESCRIPTION	
7	Started drilling @ 9:27 am on 8/23/90.			11111	- 400 -	Silty sand, light brown, sand fine to coarse 60%, silpoorly sorted, framework grains angular to subangular white and clear quartz grains and dark lithics - schi	, opaque
				Physical Pro-	- 410 -	Sandy silt, brown, sand 30-40%, silt 60-70%. Silt content increasing to 70-80%. Abundant reddish brown silt clumps.	
7 THE COURSE	9:57 am 10:08 am				- 420 -	Silty sand, sand 60-70%, silt 30-40%.	
design transfer to the second second	Sandy silt, brown, sand 30-40%, silt 60-70%.						
Sandy silt, as above.							
	10:47 am			Stable Find	- 440 -	Sandy silt, sand 30%, silt 70%.	
				The Marine	- 450 -	As above. Abundant silt clumps, reddish brown.	
	11:25 am 11:36 am				- 460 -	Silty sand	
	SPT sample @ 480'.				- 470 -	Sandy silt, brown, sand 40-50%, silt 50-60%, white grasmeared between fingers - probably unstable minerals, white clumps 1/8 to 1/4" in diameter.	ains easily some large
. }	12:23 pm Started drilling @ 1:52 on 8/27/90.					Silty sand, brown, sand fine to coarse, silt 20%, poor abundant quartz and black coarse grains and granules, subangular.	ly sorted, angular to
1	Mechanics serviced rig during the AM.					As above, silt 30-35%. As above, silt and clay 25%.	,
	Knocking @ 493'. 2:13 pm			1.00		As above, silt 20-30%, common highly weathered white cacross. As above, silt 30%, fewer chips. As above, no chips, common granules 5%.	90-0073
n-z L	2471 FCD 10/75	I	لــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ		-500 -	-	A-39

~ 1	DPW	Sample		Graphic	4	WELL NUMBERMW-3	Page_7_of8
	REMARKS	Sar	Blows	5	Depth	DESCRIPTION	rageor
	2:20 pm				-500 -	Silty sand, silt 20-30%, granules less abu	ndant.
9	2:20 pm			<u>ن</u> ــ : ا			
i			l	1		As above, common quartz granules, angular, weathered white chips.	highly
- 7				, -		weathered white chips.	
				, ,	510	As above, silt 30%, fewer quartz grans. an	d white chips.
				-	- 510 -		
- 7	Welder arrived			· ·		As above silt 20% about	
- 2	@ 2:45 to work					As above, silt 20%, abund. quartz grans. a	nd white chips.
- 1	on truck.						
- 7	2:40 pm			-	-520 -	A1	
. 9	2:53 pm			-	320	As above, silt 20-30%, fewer granules and	chips.
- ,				`			
. 3				· -			
- ,	·			-	-530 -	As above, silt 35-40%.	
					530	As above, silt 20-30%.	
او ت				-			1
- 1				· _		As above, common white chips, clay 5%.	
				-			
ŀ	3:15 pm			_	540	As above, silt 30-35%.	Ī
. State	4:06 pm ·			-	370		· I
Î	Operation shut						
	down for welding			. .			į
	3:20 to 4:05.			_		As above, silt 40%.	
					- 550-	,	
3				: <u>;</u> :			ľ
						As above, silt 30-40%.	
1				-			
1	4.25						
-	4:25 pm 4:33 pm				- 560-	As above, silt 30% abund. black granules, v	veathered.
						clay plates. I" thick by .3 by .5" in diamet	er.
1		.	- 1	<u></u>			
À		-				As above, silt 30-40%, few black granules.	
				~ I		tew brack granules.	
	1			Ţ <u>`</u>	- 570 -	Silty sand, silt 40-50%.	
						As above oilt 20 40%	
7	Stopped drilling					As above, silt 30-40%.	!
	@ 4:52 pm on 8/27/90.	- 1	l			As above, silt 20-30%.	
	0.1 0/2//30.						
T		j		`- <u>-</u>	-580 -	0.1.1.4.4.5.5.	
2	Started drilling		ı	<u>-</u> -		Sandy clayey silt, silt 70%, getting sandie	er.
	@ 7:45 am on 8/28/90.						
1	OH 0/20/90.		1	<u> </u>			
-	j	Ì	Ì	= =		011.	
	İ				- 590 -	Silty sand, silt 40-50%.	
	ļ		-	2:2		Sandy clayey silt, silty clay 60-70%. Silty sand, silt 40%.	1
-		İ	ļ	<u> </u>		Sandy clayey silt, silt and clay 70-80%.	İ
		į				PWS-019	00-0074
		j		:37		As above, silt and clay 60-75%.	
نا ۲	2471 FCD 10/75		$\perp L$	· ~·	<u>-600 -</u>		A-40

- 1	DPW	Sample	S/M	Graphic	4	WELL NUMBERMW-3	Page 8 of 8
	REMARKS	Sar	Blows	8	Depth	DESCRIPTION	Page 61
_ ,	8:25 am			-1	600		
ļ	-			1 - 1			
- 1						As above, silt 60-80%.	
-						1.1, 5112 00 00%.	
- 1				11.	- 610-		
_ {				1		As above, silt 50-60%, getting sandier, wi	th loop -1
-		,		1		As above, silt 60-70%.	ch less clay.
				1		·	
	8:55 am			7.1	- 620-	An all a	
- 1	9:04 am			1 - I 	020-	As above.	
-	Knocking @ 620'.			1.1			
	Ŭ -			, ,		Getting sandier, silt 50-60%.	
				1		As above, silt 70%.	
- ! -				1	- 630-	As above, silt 50-60%.	
	Knocking @ 633'.			1.1		Silty sand, silt 40%.	
_						Silt/sand, silt 50%.	
	ļ			1.		Sandy silt, silt 60-70%.	
1	9:46 am				640-		
- i	9:55 am			7.7	040	Increasing silt content to 70-80%.	
i				111			
				11:		Silt content 60-70%.	
				1			
-					-650-		
-				1 1		Sandy silt, silt 60-80%.	
:	Stopped drilling						
	@ 10:33						
÷	on 8/28/90.			= =	-660 -		
_			1			Bottom of Hole 660'	
.		i					
:							
-		ŀ					
	1					•	,
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	ļ	ļ	ŀ				
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	i			İ			
	ł					PWS-01	90-0075
	j						
ے اے	2471 FCD 10/75				= =		A-41

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS AMARGOSA CREEK - AIR FORCE SITE

		Sample		U.S.S.	Grada	radation	Att.	Att. Limits	Lab Compaction	ction	Field 0	Field Condition	*
Boring No.	No.	Depth (ft.)	Serial No.	Group Symbol	-4 (%)	-200 (%)	LL (%)	P.I (%)	Dry Density (pcf)	Opt. Moist (%)	Dry Density (pcf)	Moist Content (%)	Perm. (ft/day)
1	1	2-6%	45040	wS*							110.4	1.3	
	2												
	3												
	4												
	5	20-21	45044	SM-SC	95.5	31.9	23	5					
	9	38-39%	45045	WS*			-				119.5	7.2	Impervious
	7	38-39	45046	သင	99.3	46.9	30	15					
	8												
	6	69-89	45048	WS-MS	83.7	11.6							
2 P	П												
ws.	2												
019	3												
0-00	4	28-29%	45052	₩S¥							115.8	1.1	

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SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS AMARGOSA CREEK - AIR FORCE SITE

					т				_	 ·	· ·	·	
	Perm. (ft/day)		Impervious					,					
ondition	Dry Moist Density Content (pcf) (%)		10.7			2.0							
Field C	Dry Density (pcf)		120.3			116.0							
ction	Opt. Moist (%)												
Lab Comp	Dry Opt. Density Moist (pcf) (%)												
Att. Limits	1			10									
Att.	(%) (%)			28									
tion	-200 (%)	11.4		46.5			12.3						
Gradation	-4 (%)	95.1		92.6			93.3						
n.s.c.	Group Symbol	MS-MS	*ML	SC		WS*	SM						
,	Serial No.	45053	45054	45055		45057	45058		,				
Sample	Depth (ft.)	28-29	37-38%	37-38		799-59	92-29		·				
Sa	No.	5	9	7	8	9	10	 					
	Boring No.	2											

| * Classified by field methods | ** Percolation tests performed on remolded samples 3:AM2

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS AMARGOSA CREEK - AIR FORCE SITE

	Sa	Sample		U.S.C.	Gradation	tion	Att.	Att. Limits	Lab Compa	ction	Field C	Field Condition	* *
Boring No.	No.	Depth (ft.)	Serial No.	Group Symbol	4-(%)	-200	1 (%)	PI (%)	Dry Opt. Density Moist (pcf) (%)	Opt. Moist	Dry N Density (Moist Content (%)	Perm. (ft/day)
3	1												
	2												
	3	10-11%	45061	₩S*							110.4	1.8	
	4	10-11	45062	MS-WS	94.9	10							
	5												
	9												
	7	25-26	45065	SM	90.0	12.9							
	8	36-37%	45066	*SM							124.1	6.8	Impervious
	6												
	10				,								
	11	47-48	45069	SM			22	т					
	12									į			
	13												
											115.8	1.1	

Classified by field methods
 ** Percolation tests performed on remolded samples

3:AM3

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS AMARGOSA CREEK - AIR FORCE SITE

	Perm. (ft/day)													2.1	2.1
Condition	Moist / Conten (%)						0.4	4.9	4.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	Density Moist Content (pcf) (%)						124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	124.8	110.8	110.8
	Opt. Woist														
_	Dry Density (pcf)	ļ 													
Att. Limits	PI (%)														
Att.) LL (%)		-												
Gradation	-200 (%)														12.9
	-4														93
ວ. ວີ.	Group Symbol						ws*	WS*	* * WE	*SW *WK	WS*	*SM *WL	WS * WH	WS* WIL	*SM *SM
	Seria No.						45076	45076	45076	45076	45076	45076	45076	45076	45076 45078 45082 45083
Sample	Depth (ft.)						32-33%	32-33%	32-33%	32-33%	32-33%	32-33%	32-33%	32-33% 44-45% 10-11%	32-33½ 44-45½ 10-11½ 10-11
	No.	,		1 2	3 2 1	1 2 8 4	3 2 1	1 3 2 2 5 6 5 6	1 2 2 3 2 7 2 7	1 3 2 7 6 5 7 8	1 2 2 3 2 7 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	1 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1	1 2 4 3 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 2 1 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 3	1 2 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 4
: :	No.		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4 0	4 6	4	4 L

* Classified by field methods
 ** Percolation tests performed on remolded samples

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS AMARGOSA CREEK - AIR FORCE SITE

							Γ							
	Perm. (ft/day)													
ondition	Dry Moist Density Content (pcf) (%)			5.4					1.9					
Field C	Dry Density (pcf)			108.6					114.4					
	ددها													
Lab Compaction	Dry Density (pcf)													
Att. Limits	PI (%)						15							
Att.	LL (%)						29							
radation	-200 (%)				49.3		55.2							
Grada	-4 (%)				99.5		99.5							
U.S.C.	Group Symbol			dS*	SC		CL		MS*					
	Serial No.			45086	45088		45090		45093					
Sample	Depth (ft.)			39-40%	40-41		41-42		64-65%					
Sal	No.	9	7	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	1	2	6
	Boring No.	2										9		

Classified by field methods
 ** Percolation tests performed on remolded samples

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS AMARGOSA CREEK - AIR FORCE SITE

—		Т	T	1	1	7	-	T	1	<u> </u>	т		т—	-	
*	Perm. (ft/day)					3.4									
ondition	Dry Moist Density Content (pcf) (%)	1.1				4.9				1.6					
Field C	Dry Density (pcf)	109.2				107				99.9					
action	Opt. Moist (%)	E .													
Lab Compaction	Dry Density (pcf)														
Att. Limits															
Att.	(%) 														
tion	-200			32.4		17.9						8.9	:		
Gradation	-4 (%)			96.5		93.6						74.5			
U.S.C.	Group Symbol	₩S*		SM		*SM		-		₩S×		ds-WS			
	Serial No.	45098		45100		45102				45105		45107			
Sample	Depth (ft.)	29-30%		34-35		829-99				29-30%		44-45			
Sa	No.	4	5	9	7	8	6		1	2	3	4	2	9	7
	Boring No.	9					 -		7						

* Classified by field methods
 ** Percolation tests performed on remolded samples

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS AMARGOSA CREEK - AIR FORCE SITE

	Sa	Sample		u.s.c.	Gradation	tion	Att.	Att. Limits	Lab Comp	action	Field C	ondition	*
Boring No.	No.	Depth (ft.)	Serial No.	Group Symbol	-4 (%)	-200	(%)	I & %	Dry Opt. Density Moist (pcf) (%)	Opt. Moist (%)	Dry Density (pcf)	Dry Moist Density Content (pcf) (%)	ft.
7	8												
8	1												
	2												
	က	12-13%	45114	SM-SW							105	1.7	14.2
	4	12-13	45115	WS*	92.7	9.4							
	2												
	9												
	7		·										
	ھ	26-27%	45118	WS*							106.1	2.1	
	9												
	10							!					
	11	54-55	45122	CL-ML									
	12				,								

Classified by field methods
 ** Percolation tests performed on remolded samples

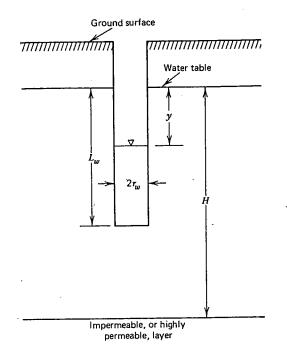
SUMMARY OF LABORATORY RESULTS Antelope Valley Spreading Grounds

	7		Τ-		 Т	r		т		γ		Т.		
	Perm. (ft/day)													
ondition	Dry Moist Density Content (pcf) (%)													
Field 0	Dry Density (pcf)													
action	Opt. Moist (%)													
Lab Comp	Density Moist (pcf)													
Att. Limits	PI (%)													
Att.	(%) 													
tion	-200	21.1	44.2	32.4	33.2	22.8	25.8							
Gradation	4 (%)	97.3	100	97.9	98.8	97.2	94.0							
u.s.c.	Group Symbol	SM	SM	SM	WS	SM	SM							
	Serial No.	45263	45264	45265	45449	45450	45451							
Sample	Depth (ft.)	140	301	401	200	400	480		-		,			
Sa	No.	1	2	3	1	2	က							
	Boring No.	MW-1			MM-3									

x Classified by field methods
the x* Percolation tests performed on remolded samples

3:AM8

AUGER METHOD



$$K = \frac{C}{864} \frac{dy}{dt}$$

Where:

K: Hydraulic conductivity in m/day

dy/dt: the measured rate of fall in cm/sec

C: factor that can be obtained from the Table

TABLE Values of the Factor C for the Auger Hole Test to Determine Hydraulic Conductivity (after Boast and Kirkham⁶)

			(H	- L _w)/I	L, for In	npermea	ble Laye	er		H - L _w	(H -	- L _w)/L _w Permeal		
L_{w}/r_{w}	y/L_{10}	0	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.5	1	2	5	∞	5	2	1	0.5
1	1	447	423	404	375	323	286	264	255	254	252	241	213	166
	0.75	469	450	434	408	360	324	303	292	291	289	278	248	198
	0.5	555	537	522	497	449	411	386	380	379	377	359	324	264
2	1	186	176	167	154	134	123	118	116	115	115	113	106	91
	0.75	196	187	180	168	149	138	133	131	131	130	128	121	106
	0.5	234	225	218	207	188	175	169	167	167	166	164	156	139
5	1	51.9	48.6	46.2	42.8	38.7	36.9	36.1		35.8		35.5	34.6	32.4
-	0.75	54.8	52.0	49.9	46.8	42.8	41.0	40.2		40.0		39.6	38.6	36.3
	0.5	66.1	63.4	61.3	58.1	53.9	51.9	51.0		50.7		50.3	49.2	46.6
10	1	18.1	16.9	16.1	15.1	14.1	13.6	13.4		13.4		13.3	13.1	12.6
	0.75	19.1	18.1	17.4	16.5	15.5	15.0	14.8		14.8		14.7	14.5	14.0
	0.5	23.3	. 22.3	21.5	20.6	19.5	19.0	18.8		18.7		18.6	18.4	17.8
20	1	5.91	5.53	5.30	5.06	4.81	4.70	4.66		4.64		4.62	4:58	4.46
	0.75	6.27	5.94	5.73	5.50	5.25	5.15	5.10		5.08		5.07	5.02	4.89
	0.5	7.67	7.34	7.12	6.88	6.60	6.48	6.43		6.41		6.39	6.34	6.19
50	1 .	1.25	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.07	1.05			1.04			1.03	1.02
	0.75	1.33	1.27	1.23	1.20	1.16	1.14			1.13			1.12	1.11
	0.5	1.64	1.57	1.54	1.50	1.46	1.44			1.43			1.42	1.39
100	1	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.32			0.32			0.32	0.31
	0.75	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.35			0.35			0.34	0.34
	0.5	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.44			0.44			0.43	0.43

Reference: Todd (1980)

BOUWER AND RICE METHOD

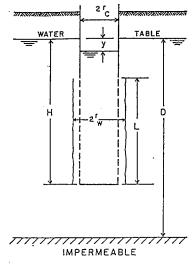


Fig. 1. Geometry and symbols of a partially penetrating, partially perforated well in unconfined aquifer with gravel pack or developed zone around perforated section.

$$K = \frac{r_e^2 \ln (R_e/r_w)}{2L} \frac{1}{t} \ln \frac{y_0}{y_t}$$

K: Hydraulic Conductivity

y: Vertical distance between water level in well and equilibrium water table in aquifer

^y0: y at time 0

yt: y at time t

r w: radius of casing and thickness of gravel envelope

Re: Effective radius over which y is dissipated

L: Length of perforated zone

 $r_{_{\hbox{\scriptsize C}}}$:radius of casing plus gravel pack

where:

$$\ln R_{\rm e}/r_{\rm w} = \left(\frac{1.1}{\ln (H/r_{\rm w})} + \frac{C}{L/r_{\rm w}}\right)^{-1}$$

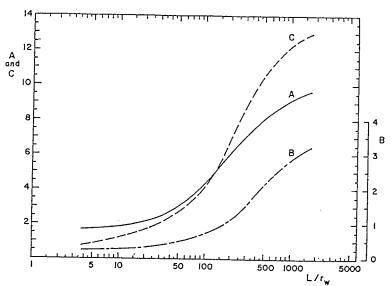
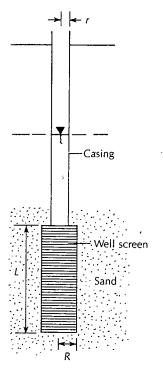


Fig. 3. Curves relating coefficients A. B. and C to L/r_{ω} .

C is obtained from figure 3

Reference: Bouwer and Rice (1976)

HVORSLEV METHOD

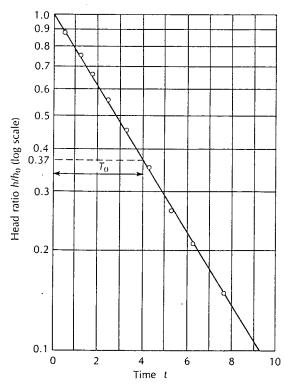


$$K = \frac{r^2 \ln (L/R)}{2LT_0}$$

where

- K is hydraulic permeability
- r is the radius of the well casing
- R is the radius of the well screen
- L is the length of the well screen .
- T_0 is the time it takes for the water level to rise or fall to 37 percent of the initial change (Figure 6.21)

The data are plotted by computing the ratio h/h_0 and plotting that versus time on semilogarithmic paper, as shown in Figure 6.21. The time-drawdown data should plot on a straight line.



Plot of head ratio versus time used for Hvorslev method.

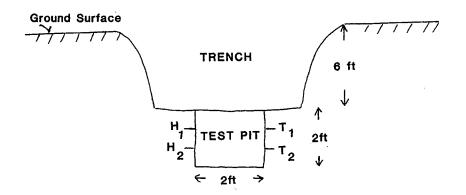
- h_o The height of the water level rises above the static water level immediately upon adding the slug of water.
- h The height of the water above the static water level at some time, t, after the slug is added.

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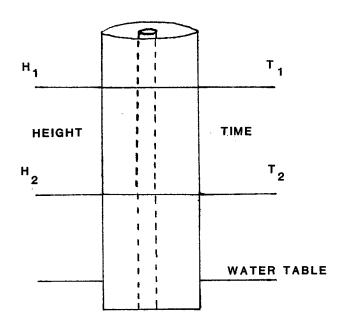
Reference: Fetter (1988)

PERCOLATION TEST

A) FOR USE IN CALCULATING HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY IN THE TRENCHES



B) FOR USE IN CALCULATING HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY IN THE DEEP BORINGS



BORING DIAMETER: 7"

CASING DIAMETER: 2"

ANNULAR SPACE AROUND 2"

CASING IS PACKED WITH PEA GRAVEL

(POROSITY IS ASSUMED TO BE 40%)

NOTE: Water take is assumed to be through the boring sidewalls above the water table.

PERCOLATION RATE P= Q/A

Where:

Q = WATER TAKE BETWEEN TIME T 1 AND T 2

A = AVERAGE SURFACE AREA IN TEST PIT AND BORING BETWEEN TIMES T AND T 2

WELL PERMEAMETER METHOD

Formula used for the constant-head tests in the shallow borings.

$$k_{20} = 525,600 \frac{\left[\sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{h}{r}\right) - 1\right]\frac{Q}{2\pi}}{h^2} \left(\frac{\mu_{\text{T}}}{\mu_{20}}\right)$$

where: k_{20} = coefficient of permeability, feet per year,

h=height of water in the well, feet,

r=radius of well, feet,

Q=discharge rate of water from the well for steady state condition, cubic feet per minute, (determined experimentally)

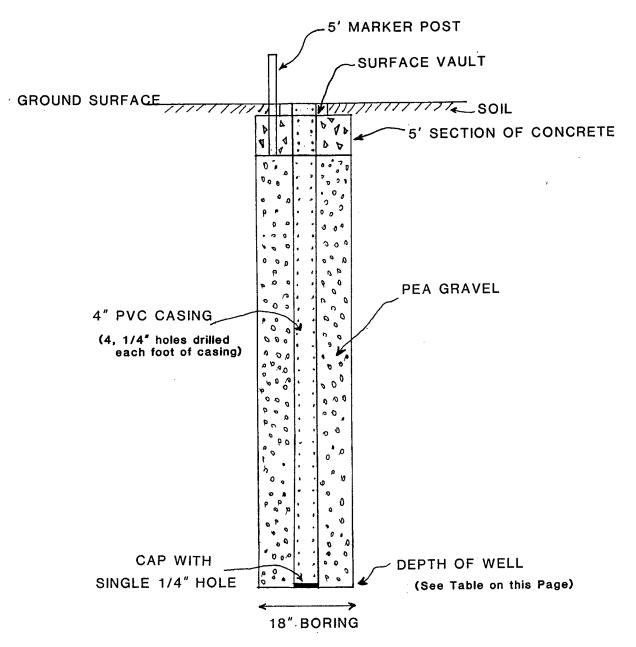
 μ_T = viscosity of water at temperature T,

 μ_{20} = viscosity of water at 20° C., and

 $T_{\rm u}$ = unsaturated distance between the water surface in the well and the water table, feet.

Reference: Earth Manual, 1960

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM OF THE SHALLOW WELLS



Boring No.	Depth of Boring
B1	69'
B1A	39'
В3	70'
B5A	42'
B7	25′
В8	70'

NOT TO SCALE

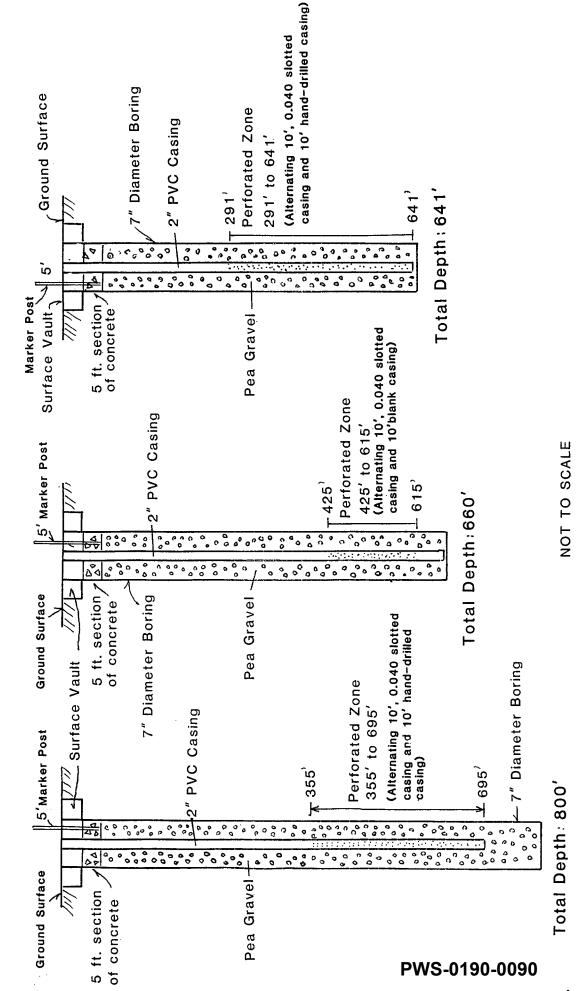
A-55 PWS-0190-0089

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM OF THE DEEP WELLS

MW-3 Elev. 2587 ft.

MW-2 Elev. 2594 ft.

MW-1 Elev. 2607 ft.



APPENDIX B

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

The subsurface field investigation consisted of the following:

- a. drilling 11 shallow and 3 deep borings,
- b. electric logging of the deep borings,
- c. performing percolation tests in the borings and in shallow trenches using a variety of methods, and
- d. measuring water levels in the deep borings.

Each of the subsurface investigations is discussed below.

a) <u>Shallow and Deep Borings</u>

Eleven shallow exploratory borings were drilled at the Air Force Site to depths up to 70 feet using a Calweld 18" bucket auger rig (See Plate 1 for boring locations). As the drilling proceeded, a detailed field log of soil stratigraphy was compiled (see attached logs in Appendix A). Soil samples, consisting of bulk and ring type samples, were collected in representative subsurface soils (see laboratory results in Appendix A).

In six of the shallow borings (B-1, B-1A, B-3, B-5A, B-7A and B-8), a 4-inch perforated schedule 40 PVC casing was placed to perform permeability tests. The cased holes were packed with pea gravel.

Three deep exploratory borings were drilled to depths of 640 to 800 feet (see Plate 1 for boring locations). A Mayhew rotary wash rig was used, equipped with a 6½-inch tricone bit. E-Z mud was used as a drilling fluid additive to maintain hole integrity. Due to equipment breakdowns, the drill stem in boring MW-1 was "shut-in" at a depth of 460 feet and had to be blown off at the bit to be recovered. As a result, the hole had to be redrilled at a nearby location.

As the drilling proceeded, a detailed log of soil stratigraphy was compiled (see attached logs in Appendix).

To complete each deep well, a 2-inch diameter, flush joint, schedule 40 PVC casing was placed in the hole to the depth drilled. Centralizers, spaced at 20-foot intervals along the PVC casing, positioned it in the center of the hole. The casing was perforated at pre-selected intervals for monitoring of the static water table.

Perforations consisted of 0.040 inch slotted-type casing and $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch holes drilled in blank stock. After the 2-inch PVC casing was placed, the hole was packed with pea-gravel. The upper 5 feet of the hole was cemented to prevent infiltration of the surface water. A surface vault was installed and the location of the well marked by a 5-foot long, 2-inch diameter steel pipe.

Development of the wells was not uniform. In MW-1, prior to the placement of the PVC casing, the drilling fluid was forced out of the hole by injecting water through the drill stem positioned in the hole. Chlorine bleach was added to the water being injected in order to break down the E-Z mud. In MW-2 and MW-3, development of the wells consisted of injection of chlorinated water through the perforated 2-inch casing after the hole was packed with pea gravel. An additional development effort was later undertaken in the three deep wells. This effort consisted of injecting pressurized and chlorinated water through a 3/4-inch PVC pipe at different depths in the 2-inch PVC well casing.

b) Borehole Electric Logging

Following the drilling of the deep holes and before the wells were cased and developed, the holes were electric logged. The electric logging tools utilized consisted of long and short normal, single point resistance, spontaneous potential and gamma ray logs (see attached logs in Appendix). The datum used in the logs is the ground surface. The drilling fluid in the hole was an E-Z mud additive in fresh water.

c) Percolation Tests

7. 3

Various percolation tests were performed to determine the hydraulic conductivity of the subsurface soils. Water was supplied by 2000- to 3000-gallon water trucks.

In five of the shallow wells (B-1, B-3, B-5A, B-7A, B-8) constant-head and falling-head permeability tests were performed. The holes were presaturated with at least 10,000 gallons of water before conducting the tests. In the falling-head test the hole was filled with water to within a few feet of the surface and the falling-head was measured as a function of time. The recorded field data was later utilized to determine the hydraulic conductivity of the subsurface soils.

The "well permeameter test" was used as a constant-head test. This test requires a minimum volume of water to be introduced into the boring based on the dimensions of the volume tested. A constant-head was maintained during the testing interval by regulating the metered discharge from the water trucks and continuously monitoring the water level in the boring.

Percolation tests were conducted in two 6-foot deep trenches (TP-1 and TP-2). At the bottom of each trench a 2x2x2 foot pit was hand excavated. Water was added until the pit was filled. During the test the water level was measured and recorded as a function of time. Several cycles of testing were performed. Field data relating the water volume percolated to the average surface area of the pit were used to determine the hydraulic conductivity of the soils. For comparison purposes, soil samples were collected and permeability measurements performed in the soils laboratory.

d) Water Level Measurements

Water level measurements were taken in the three deep wells using an electrical water level indicator. Water level monitoring was performed from October, 1990 to February, 1991, and the data was used in determining the site specific hydraulic gradient for the upper unconfined aquifer.

e) Pumping Test

A pumping test was performed within the unconfined aquifer on wells owned and operated by the El Dorado Mutual Water Company. The wells are located near the intersection of Avenue N-8 and 10th Street West approximately 1700 feet west of MW-1. During the pumping test water was extracted at a rate of approximately 250 gal/min for 143 minutes. Water levels in the well were recorded as a function of time during the drawdown and recovery of the water level. These data were used in determining transmissivity and storativity of the unconfined aquifer.

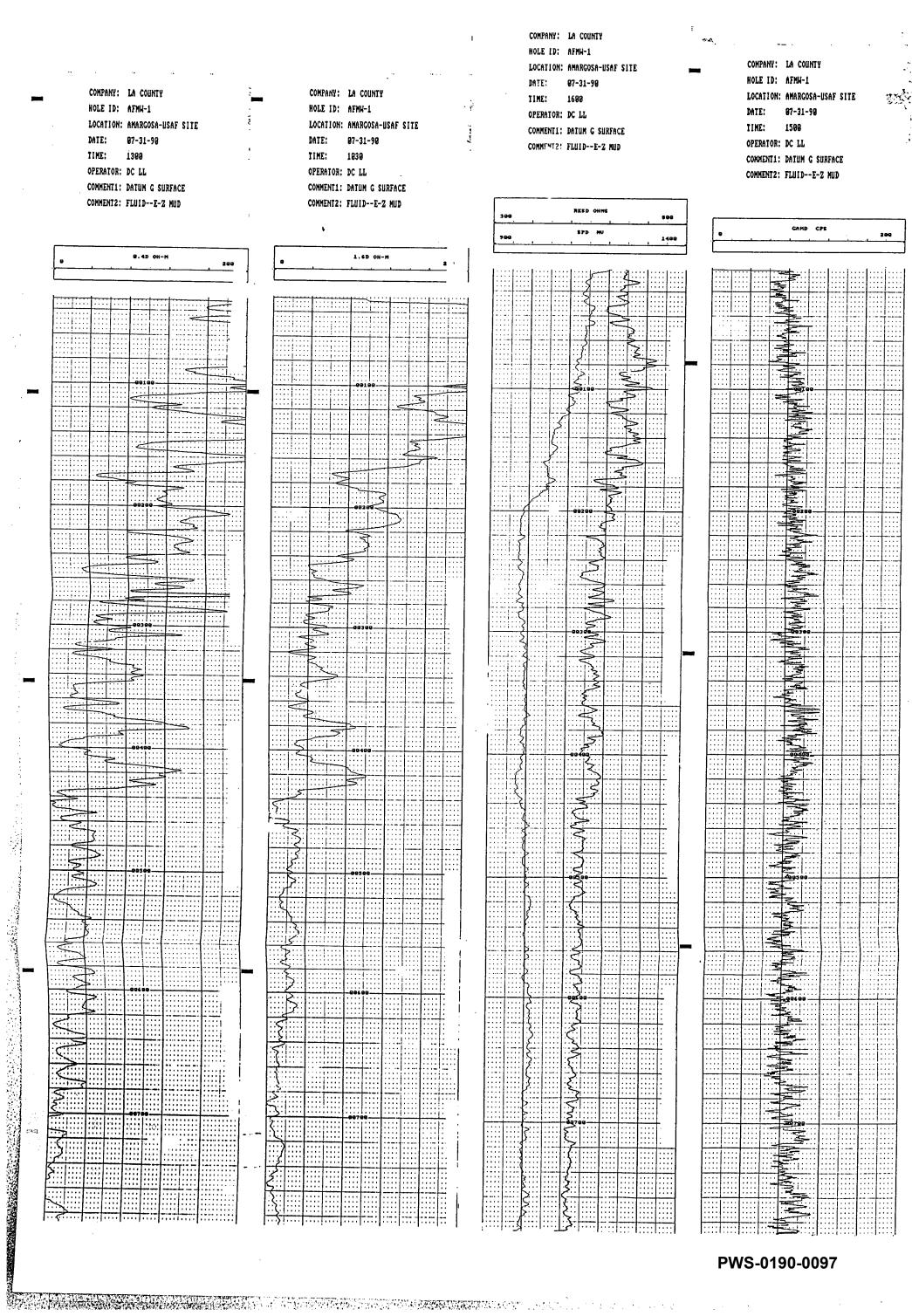
APPENDIX C

ELECTRIC LOG

LOS ANGELES COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

GEOLOGY AND SOILS SECTION

	·					
	PROJECTAir Force Site - Amargosa Creek					
Site	WELL					
	FIELD					
Air Force a Creek	COUNTY I	OS ANGELES	STATE	CAL	IFORNIA	
7 2					r Services:	· ·
Ai.		of Palmdale				
T Bos. IIA		ft. east of cent Street West	erline of		SP', PR 4m Normal Res	
	•	ft. south of cen	terline of		6m Normal Re	
PROJECT Amarg WELL MW FIELD COUNTY L	Ave 1	•				
PRC WELL FIELL						
_	SecT	wpRge				
Permanent Datum	Ground Surface	Elev. 260	6 ft. (Topo)	Elev.	: K.BNA	
Log Measured From .	0 ft.	Ft. Above	e Perm. Datum		D.F. <u>NA</u>	
Drilling Measured Fro	m <u>Ground Surfa</u>	ice			G.L 2606 ft	(Top
Date	7/31/90					
Run No.	One	ļ				
Depth-Driller	800 ft.					
Depth-Logger	788 ft.		· .			
Btm. Log Inter.	0 ft.		·			
Top Log Inter.						
Casing-Driller	@	@	@		@	
Casing—Logger	·					
Bit Size	6½ in.					
Type Fluid in Hole	E-Z Mud					
Dens. I Visc.		1	1		1	
pH I Fluid Loss	N/A I N/Aml	l ml	1	mi	Ī	ml
Source of Sample						
R., @ Meas. Temp.	N/A @ N/A °F	@ ° F	@	٩F	@	°F
R_/@ Meas. Temp.	N/A @ N/A °F	,		۰F	@	°F
R_ @ Meas. Temp.	N/A @ N/A °F	@ • F	@	°F	@	°F
Source Ray Ray	N/A I N/A	1	1		1	
R_@BHT	N/A @ N/A °F	@ ° F	@	°F	@	°F
Time Since Circ.	-					
Time On Bottom						
Max. Rec. Temp.	*F@	•F@	•F@		°F@	
Equip. 1 Location	D C 27 2		11		<u> </u>	
Recorded By	D.C., K.L., L.L			i		
Witnessed By		1				



ELECTRIC LOG

LOS ANGELES COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

GEOLOGY AND SOILS SECTION

OJECT Air Force Site Amargosa Creek U MW-2 UD UNTY L.A. STATE CA	WELLMW- FIELD COUNTY L Country L 1320~ 10th	Air Force Site 2 OS ANGELES of Palmdale ft. east of cent Street West t. south of cent	STATE erline of	CALIFORNIA Other Services: G, SP, PR 0.4m Normal Res. 1.6m Normal Res.
H	Ave N	wpRge		
Permanent Datum Log Measured From _ Drilling Measured From	0 ft. Ground Surf	Ft. Above		Elev.: K.B. <u>NA</u> D.F. <u>NA</u> G.L. 2594 ft.(Top
Date	8/15/90			
Run No.	One			
Depth-Driller	660 ft.			
Depth-Logger	636 ft.			
Btm. Log Inter.	636 ft.			
Top Log Inter.	0 ft.			
Casing—Driller	@	@	@	@
Casing—Logger				
Bit Size	6½ in.			
Type Fluid in Hole	E-Z Mud			
Dens. I Visc.		ı	t	ı
pH I Fluid Loss	N/A I N/Ami	l mi	1	ml I mi
Source of Sample				
R., @ Meas. Temp.	N/A @ N/A °F	@ °F	@	°F @ °F
R. @ Meas. Temp.	N/A @ N/A °F	@ ° F	@	•F @ •F
R_ @ Meas. Temp.	N/A @ N/A °F	@ ° F	. @	°F @ °F
Source Ray Ray	N/A I N/A		1	
R. @ BHT	N/A @ N/A °F	@ °F	@	°F @ °F
Time Since Circ.			·	
Time On Bottom				
Max. Rec. Temp.	•F@	•F@	•F@	°F@
Equip. I Location	1	1	1	l .
Recorded By	D.C., S.L., L.L			
Witnessed By				

COMPANY: LA COUNTY COMPANY: LA COUNTY HOLE ID: AFMH-2 HOLE ID: AFMW-2 LOCATION: AMARGOSA-USAF SITE LOCATION: AMARGOSA-USAF SITE 08-15-90 98-15-99 COMPANY: LA COUNTY COMPANY: LA COUNTY TIME: 1145 TIME: 1310 HOLE ID: AFMM-2 HOLE ID: AFMH-2 OPERATOR: DC SL OPERATOR: DC SL LOCATION: AMARGOSA-USAF SITE LOCATION: AMARGOSA-USAF SITE COMMENT1: DATUM G SURFACE COMMENT1: DATUM G SURFACE 08-15-90 DATE: 08-15-90 COMMENT2: FLUID--E-Z MUD COMMENT2: FLUID--E-Z MUD 9859 TIME: TIME: 0945 OPERATOR: DC SL OPERATOR: DC SL COMMENT1: DATUM G SURFACE COMMENT1: DATUM G SURFACE COMMENT2: FLUID--E-Z MUD COMMENT2: FLUID--E-Z MUD 1500 1.60 OH-M

ELECTRIC LOG

LOS ANGELES COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

GEOLOGY AND SOILS SECTION

	T					
11111	PROJECT Air Force Site - Amargosa Creek					
Site	WELL MW-3					
	FIELD					
	COUNTY LOS ANGELES STATE CALIFORNIA					
Fo.		 		Other Services:		
Air Gr	City of Palmdale 3430 ft. east of centerline of			G, SP, PR		
7 3-3 1.						
Amargos. L MW- D NTY L	1120 f	t. south of cente	erline of	0.4m Normal Res. 1.6m Normal Res.		
PROJECT Amarge WELL M FIELD COUNTY _	Ave N.		1			
PRO, Ar. WELL COUN	!					
U , ≥ , E O		wp Rge				
Permanent Datum	Ground Surface		7 ft. (Topo)			
Log Measured From _	•		Perm. Datum	D.F. NA		
Drilling Measured From		ce		G.L. <u>2587 ft.(T</u> op		
Date	8/28/90					
Run No.	One					
Depth—Driller	660 ft.					
Depth—Logger	652 ft.					
Btm. Log Inter.	652 ft.					
Top Log Inter.	0 ft.					
Casing—Driller	@	@	@	@		
Casing—Logger						
Bit Size	6½ in.					
Type Fluid in Hole	E-Z Mud					
Dens. I Visc.		1	1			
pH I Fluid Loss	N/A I N/Ami	l ml	1	ml I ml		
Source of Sample						
R., @ Meas. Temp.	N/A @ N/A °F	@ °F	@	°F @ °F		
R _w @ Meas. Temp.	N/A @ N/A °F			°F @ °F		
R., @ Meas. Temp.	N/A @ N/A °F	@ • F	@	°F @ °F		
Source R _{m/} R _m	N/A I N/A		1	<u> </u>		
R_@ BHT	N/A @ N/A °F	@ °F	@	°F @ °F		
Time Since Circ.		·				
Time On Bottom	<u></u>					
Max. Rec. Temp.	•F@	•F@	•F@	°F@		
Equip. I Location	1	1	l			
Recorded By	D.C., S.L.	·				
Witnessed By						

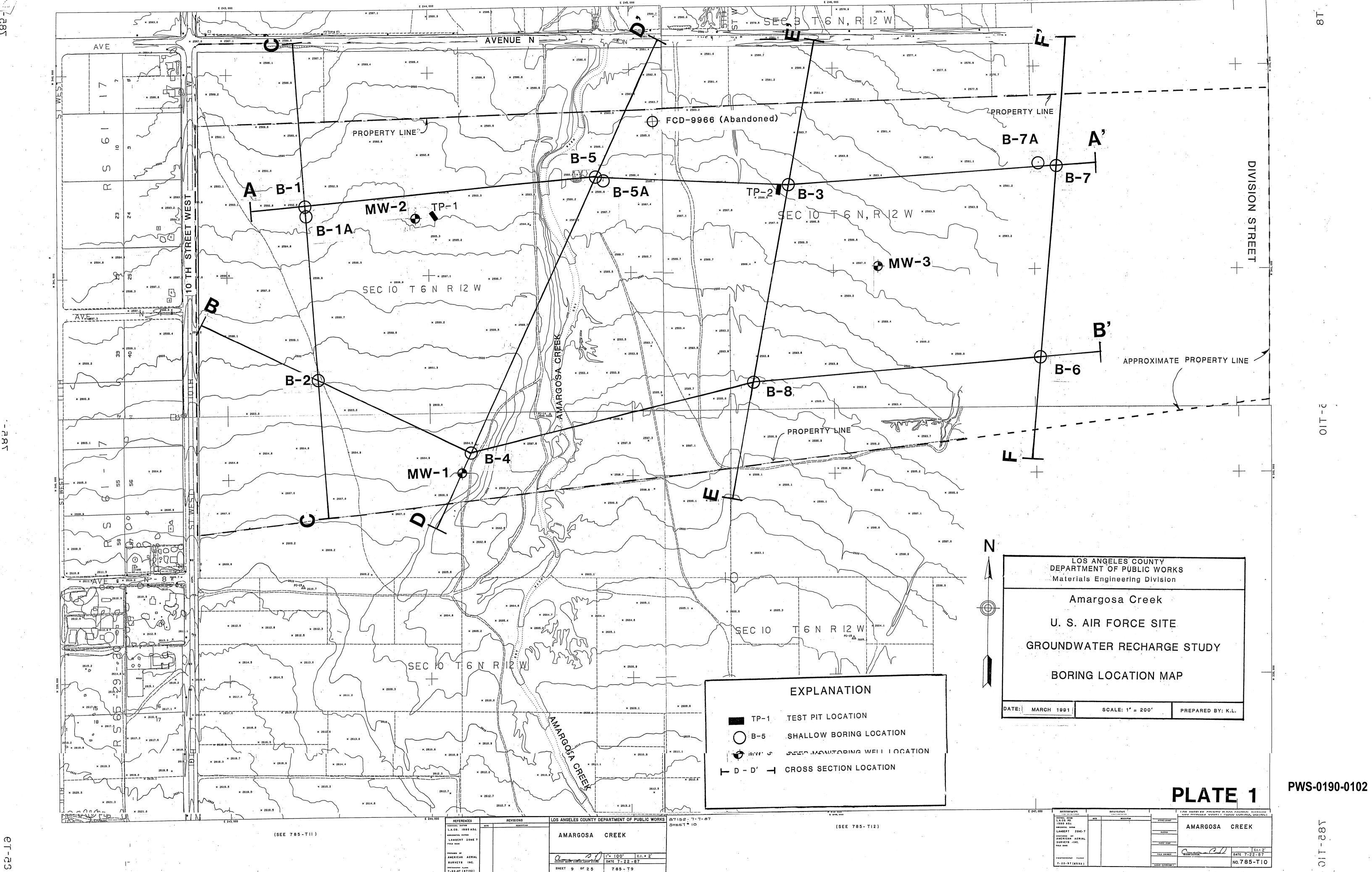
LOCATION: AMARGOSA-USAF SITE LOCATION: AMARGOSA-USAF SITE DATE: 08-28-90 COMPANY: LA COUNTY DATE: 08-28-90 COMPANY: LA COUNTY TIME: 1540 HOLE ID: AFMW-3 TIME: 1430 HOLE ID: AFMW-3 LOCATION: AMARGOSA-USAF SITE OPERATOR: DC SL LOCATION: AMARGOSA-USAF SITE OPERATOR: DC SL COMMENT1: DATUM G SURFACE DATE: 08-28-90 COMMENT1: DATUM G SURFACE DATE: 08-28-90 COMMENTS: FLUID--E-Z MUD TIME: 1358 TIME: * 1240 COMMENT2: FLUID--E-Z MUD OPERATOR: DC SL OPERATOR: DC SL COMMENTI: DATUM G SURFACE COMMENT1: DATUM G SURFACE COMMENIZ: FLUID--E-Z MUD COMMENT2: FLUID--E-Z MUD SPD MU 1400 RESD OHMS GAMD CPS 300 889 200 200 1.6D OH-M 288 0016 3 -5 -臺 3

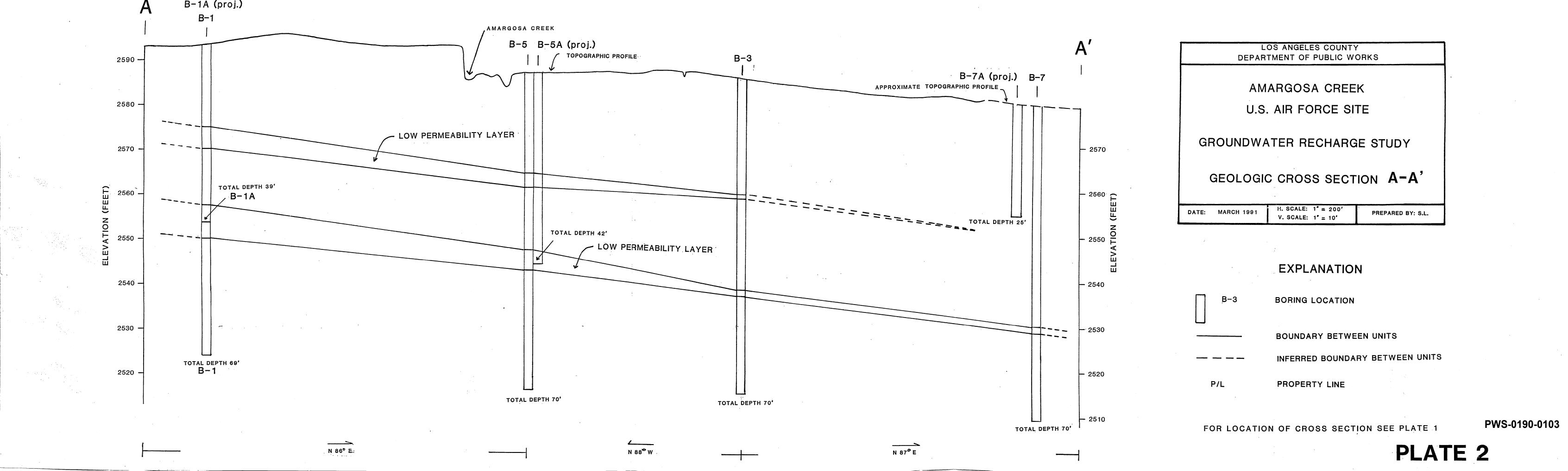
COMPANY: LA COUNTY

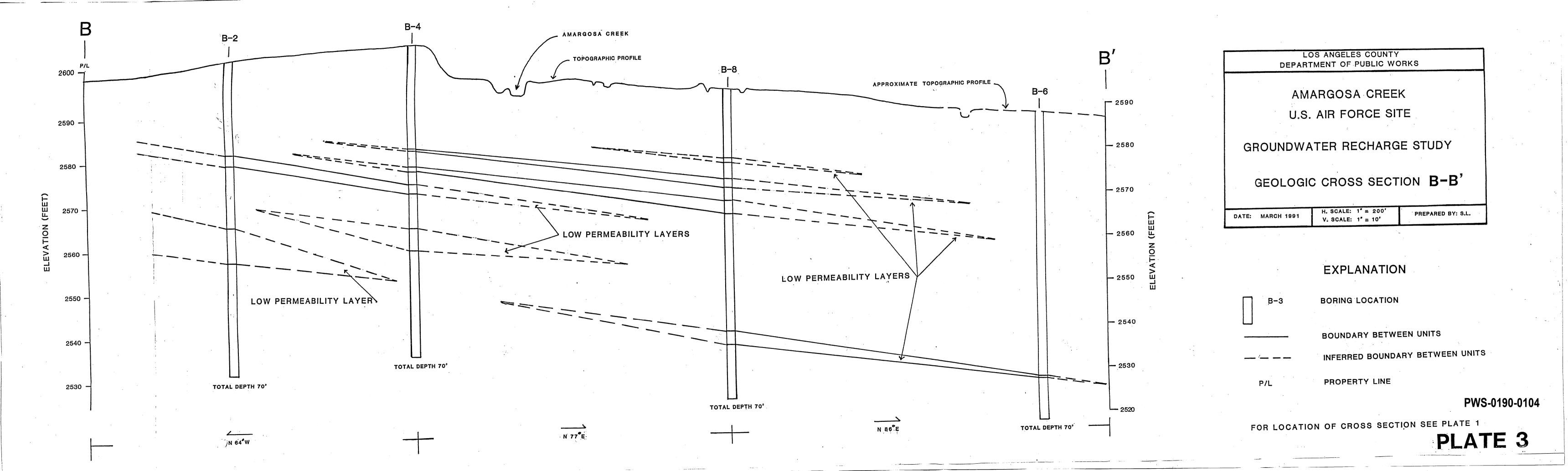
HOLE ID: AFMM-3

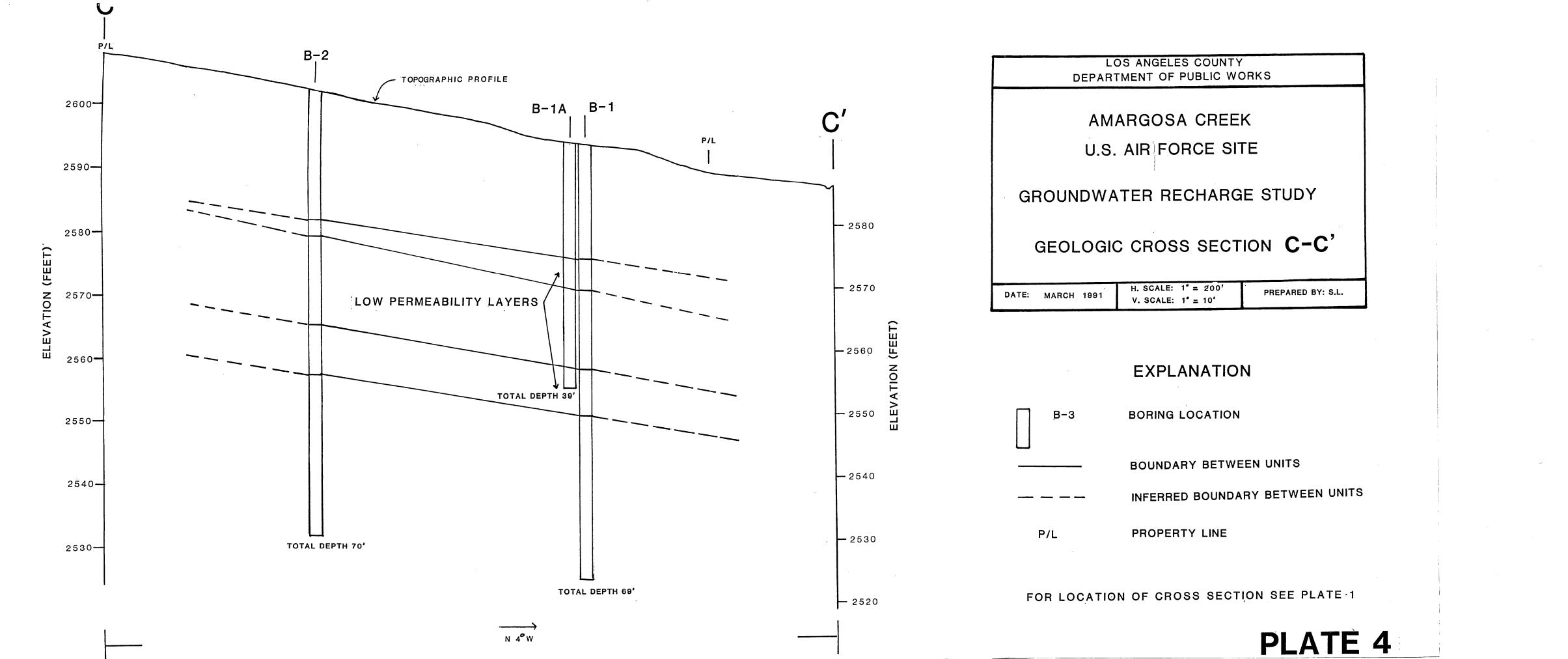
COMPANY: LA COUNTY

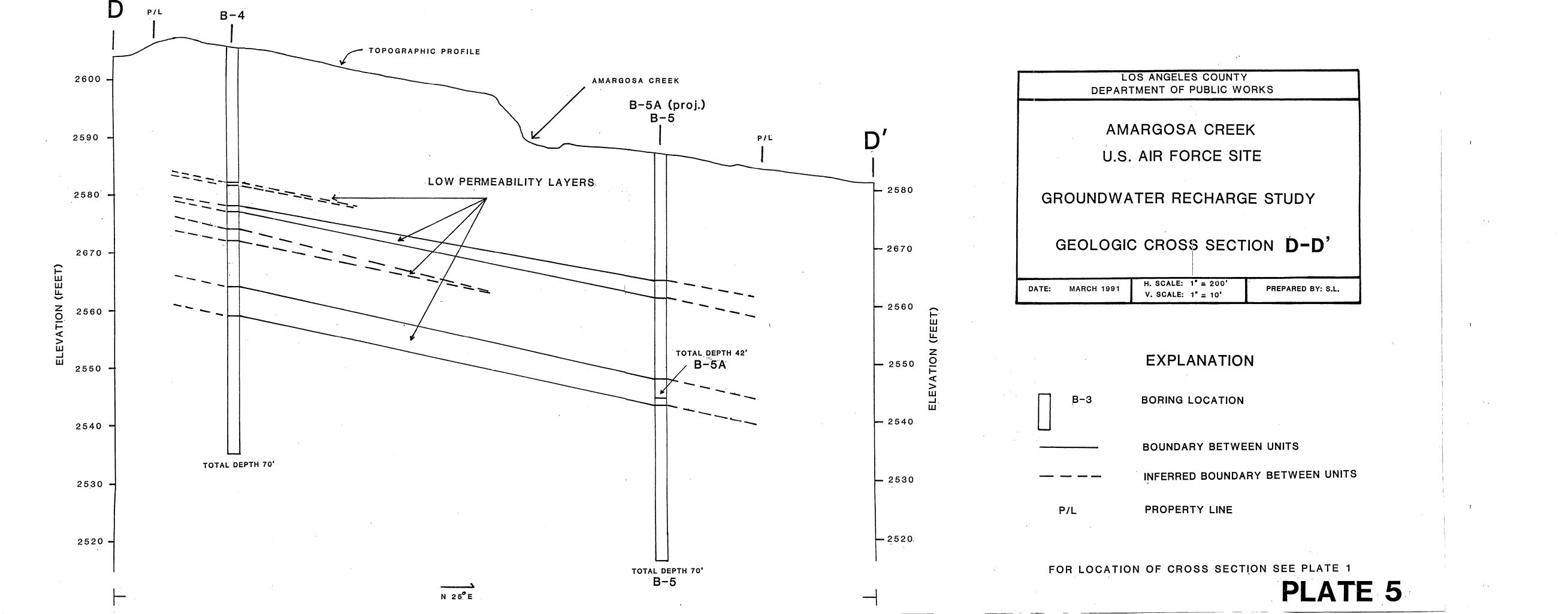
HOLE ID: AFMH-3

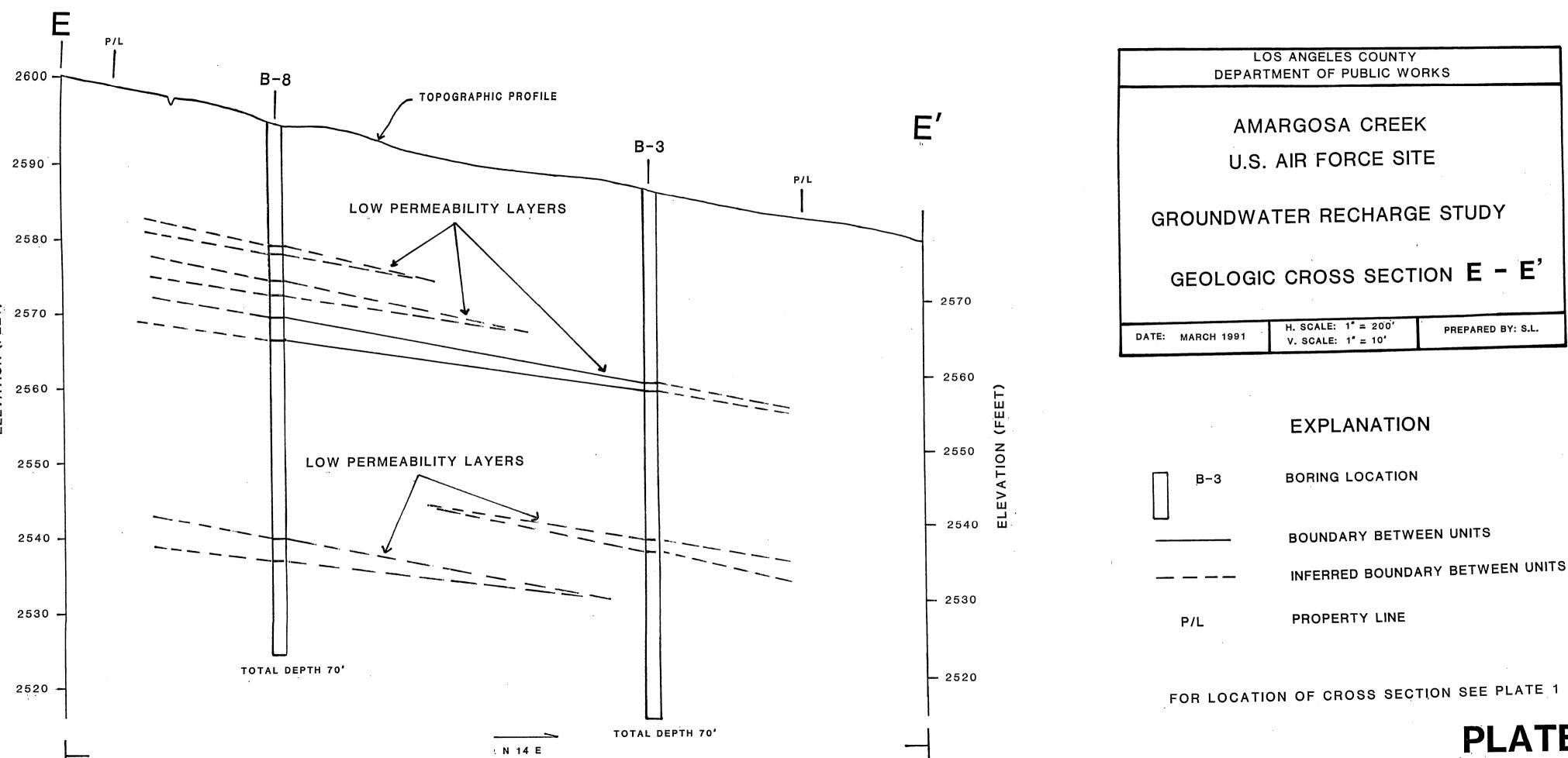












GEOLOGIC CROSS SECTION E - E'

INFERRED BOUNDARY BETWEEN UNITS

PLATE 6

