	I .		
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9			
10	SUPERIOR COURT FOR THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
11	COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES		
12	Coordination Proceeding Special Title (Rule 1550(b))	Judicial Council Coordination Proceeding No. 4408	
13 14	ANTELOPE VALLEY GROUNDWATER CASES	(Honorable Jack Komar)	
15	RICHARD A. WOOD, an individual, on	Case No.: BC 391869	
16	behalf of himself and all others similarly situated,	NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION TO CORRRECT WILLI	
17 18	Plaintiff,	CLASS JUDGMENT NUNC PRO TUNC	
	v.	Date: September 29, 2015	
19 20	LOS ANGELES COUNTY WATERWORKS DISTRICT NO. 40; et	Time: 9:00 a.m. Dept: Room 222	
21	al.		
22	Defendants.		
23			
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TO THE COURT AND ALL INTERESTED PARTIES:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on September 29, 2015, at 9 a.m., or as soon thereafter as the Court may hear this matter, in Room 222 of the above-entitled Court located at 111 North Hill Street, Richard Wood will and hereby does move for an order correcting the Willis class judgment *nunc pro tunc* to fix a drafting error that has resulted in the judgment incorporating an incorrect class definition. Specifically, the judgment, both as originally entered and as modified, failed to use the current class definition. Additionally, the modified judgment contains a typographical error, as more fully explained below.

Because these a drafting errors that fail to incorporate the intention of the parties or the Court in entering the judgment, they should be corrected *nunc pro tunc* under the Court's inherent power to fix such errors.

The motion is based on this Notice, the attached Memorandum and Exhibits, and such other and further evidence as the Court may adduce at the hearing.

DATED: September 4, 2015 LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL D. McLACHLAN LAW OFFICE OF DANIEL M. O'LEARY

By:

MICHAEL D. MCLACHLAN Attorneys for Plaintiff Richard Wood

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

I. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>

On May 12, 2011, the Court entered a final judgment for the Willis Class in its action against the public water suppliers ("the Willis judgment"), which it amended on September 22, 2011. The amended judgment, unfortunately, contained an incorrect class definition. As far as moving party is aware, this mistake went unnoticed until mid-July of 2015.

The Willis judgment must contain an accurate class definition; among other things, the notice to absent class members contained the correct definition. Moreover, the parties intended the Willis judgment to bind those people, and only those people, who met the class definition. As it currently stands, the class definition in the Willis judgment is broader than the actual Willis class. Because this is a clerical error that escaped the notice of all interested parties in 2011, the Court should now correct the Willis judgment *nunc pro tunc*.

II. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

A. The Willis Class Definition

After failed attempts by the Public Water Suppliers to certify a defendant class, on September 11, 2007, the Court certified the Willis class as a plaintiff class, defined as follows:

All private (i.e., non-governmental) persons and entities that own real property within the Basin, as adjudicated, that are not presently pumping water on their property and did not do so at any time during the five years preceding January 18, 2006 ("the Class"). The Class includes the successors-in-interest by way of purchase, gift, inheritance, or otherwise of such landowners.

The Class excludes the defendants herein, any person, firm, trust, corporation, or other entity in which any defendant has a controlling interest or which is related to or affiliated with any of the defendants, and the representatives, heirs, affiliates, successors-in-interest or assigns of any such excluded party. The Class also excludes all persons to the extent their properties are connected to a municipal water system, public utility, or mutual water company

MOTION TO CORRECT WILLIS CLASS JUDGMENT

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from which they receive or are able to receive water service, as well as owners of properties within the service areas of the foregoing water purveyors as to which there is a water system agreement or water service agreement providing for the provision of water service by such purveyors.

(McLachlan Decl., Ex. 1, (Order Certifying Plaintiff Class, Sept. 11, 2007).)

After unsuccessful efforts to locate counsel to represent the small pumpers, the Public Water Suppliers subsequently moved to amend this order to exclude properties on which groundwater had been pumped. (Dkt. No. 1169, January 30, 2008.) On May 22, 2008, the Court modified the Willis Class definition to exclude the Small Pumpers:

All private (i.e., non-governmental) persons and entities that own real property within the Basin, as adjudicated, that are not presently pumping water on their property and did not do so at any time during the five years preceding January 18, 2006 ("the Class"). The Class includes the successors-in-interest by way of purchase, gift, inheritance, or otherwise of such landowners.

The Class excludes the defendants herein, any person, firm, trust, corporation, or other entity in which any defendant has a controlling interest or which is related to or affiliated with any of the defendants, and the representatives, heirs, affiliates, successors-ininterest or assigns of any such excluded party. The Class also excludes all persons who only own property(ies) within the basin that are connected to and receive water service from a municipal supplier, public utility, or mutual water company. The Class excludes all property(ies) that are listed as "improved' by the Los Angeles County or Kern County Assessor's office, unless the owners of such properties declare under penalty of perjury that they do not pump water on their property and did not do so during the five years preceding January 18, 2006. to the extent their properties are connected to a municipal water system, public utility, or mutual water company from which they receive or are able to receive water service, as well as owners of properties within the service areas of the foregoing water purveyors as to which there is a water system agreement or water service agreement providing for the provision of water service by such purveyors.

(McLachlan Decl., Ex. 2 (Plaintiff Willis' Order Modifying Class Definition), May 22, 2008, ¶ 1.)

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On September 2, 2008, concurrently with the certification of the Small Pumper Class, the Court made further clarifications to the Willis Class definition at the request of and using the language drafted by the Willis Class Counsel:

All private (i.e., non-governmental) persons and entities that own real property within the Basin, as adjudicated, that are not presently pumping water on their property and did not do so at any time during the five years preceding January 18, 2006 ("the Class"). The Class includes the successors-in-interest by way of purchase, gift, inheritance, or otherwise of such landowners.

The Class excludes the defendants herein, any person, firm, trust, corporation, or other entity in which any defendant has a controlling interest or which is related to or affiliated with any of the defendants, and the representatives, heirs, affiliates, successors-ininterest or assigns of any such excluded party. The Class also excludes all persons who only own property(ies) within the basin that are connected to and receive water service from a municipal supplier, public utility, or mutual water company. The Class [further] **excludes all property(ies)** that are listed as "improved" by the Los Angeles County or Kern County Assessor's office, unless the owners of such properties declare under penalty of perjury that they do not pump and have never pumped water on those properties their property and did not do so during the five years preceding January 18, 2006. The Willis Class shall exclude all persons to the **extent** they own properties within the Basin on which they have pumped water at any time.

(McLachlan Decl., Ex. 3 (Plaintiff Willis' Second Order Modifying Definition of Plaintiff Class), September 2, 2008, $\P\P$ 1-2 (emphasis added in bold.) In that same Order, the Court made clear that "[i]n order to achieve a comprehensive, binding, and lasting adjudication of the water rights at issue in this matter, it is important that all landowners within the Antelope Valley Basin be made parties to this proceeding." (*Id.* at \P A.)

Thus, the Willis class definition underwent two amendments: May 22, 2008, and September 2, 2008.

In the following years, the Willis class negotiated a settlement with the Public Water Suppliers. In connection with that settlement, all class members

received notice, the Court held hearings, and the Court approved the settlement. The settlement required the entry of judgment.

On May 12, 2011, the Court entered judgment. (McLachlan Decl., Ex. 4.) Paragraph 5 of the Willis judgment states:

"5. By Order dated September 11, 2007, the Court certified the Willis Class. As amended by Orders dated May 22, 2008 and September 2, 2008, the Willis Class is defined as follows:

"'All private (i.e., non-governmental) persons and entities that own real property within the Basin, as adjudicated, that are not presently pumping water on their property and have not done so at any prior time ("the Class"). The Class includes the successors-in-interest by way of purchase, gift, inheritance, or otherwise of such landowners.

"The Class excludes the defendants herein, any person, firm, trust, corporation, or other entity in which any defendant has a controlling interest or which is related to or affiliated with any of the defendants, and the representatives, heirs, affiliates, successors-in-interest or assigns of any such excluded party. The Class also excludes all persons to the extent their properties are connected and receive service from a municipal water system, public utility, or mutual water company. The Class shall [further] exclude all property(ies) that are listed as 'improved' by the Los Angeles County or Kern County Assessors' office, unless the owners of such properties declare under penalty of perjury that they do not pump and have never pumped water on those properties."

Thus, while the original Willis judgment references the two amendments to the class definition, the amendments were not fully incorporated into the text. The Court entered an amended Willis Judgment on September 22, 2011 that contains additional mistakes:

"5. By Order dated September 11, 2007, the Court certified the Willis Class. As amended by Orders dated May 22, 2008 and September 2, 2008, the Willis Class is defined as follows:

"'All private (i.e., non-governmental) persons and entities that own real property within the Basin, as adjudicated, that are not presently pumping water on their property and have not done so at any prior time ("the Class"). The Class includes the successors-in-interest by way of purchase, gift, inheritance, or otherwise of such landowners.

"The Class excludes the defendants herein, any person, firm, trust, corporation, or other entity in which any defendant has a controlling interest or which is related to or affiliated with any of the defendants, and the representatives, heirs, affiliates, successors-in-interest or assigns of any such excluded party. The Class also excludes all persons to the extent their properties are connected and receive service from a municipal water system, public utility, or mutual water company. The Class shall [further] exclude Kern County Assesor's' office, unless the owners of such properties declare under penalty of perjury that they do not pump and have never pumped water on those properties."

(Exhibit 5.)

There are two major problems with the Willis judgment:

One, both the judgment and amended judgment omit the final sentence added to the class definition on September 2, 2008: "The Willis Class shall exclude all persons to the extent they own properties within the Basin on which they have pumped water at any time."

Two, the amended judgment omits part of a sentence ("all property(ies) that are listed as 'improved' by the Los Angeles County or") that should appear before "Kern County Assessor's office."

Both problems need to be fixed.

III. THE COURT CAN CORRECT THE WILLIS JUDGMENT.

The Court has inherent power to amend the Willis judgment. (*See Williamson v. Plant Insulation Co.* (1994) 23 Cal.App.4th 1406, 1415-16.) Indeed, it has already amended the Willis judgment once. Moreover, the Court should amend the Willis judgment *nunc pro tunc*, since the deviation between the class definition and the class definition included in the amended judgment is the result of a clerical error.

"The scope of orders and **judgments nunc pro tunc** in California has consistently been described by our Supreme Court in the following terms: 'A court can always correct a clerical, as distinguished from a judicial error which appears on the face of a decree by a **nunc pro tunc** order. [Citations.] It cannot, however,

change an order which has become final even though made in error, if 1 in fact the order made was that intended to be made.... "The function 2 of a **nunc pro tunc** order is merely to correct the record of the judgment and not to alter the judgment actually rendered—not to 3 make an order now for then, but to enter now for then an order 4 previously made." (In re Marriage of Padgett (2009) 172 Cal.App.3d 830, 852.) 5 Here, the intention of all interested parties was for the Willis 6 judgment to track the Willis class definition. It does not. Now that the 7 problem has been recognized, the Court should fix it. 8 9 IV. **CONCLUSION** 10 For all of the foregoing reasons, Plaintiff Richard Wood respectively 11 requests that the Court amend the Willis judgment nunc pro tunc to reflect the 12 actual class definition. 13 14 LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL D. McLACHLAN DATED: September 4, 2015 15 LAW OFFICE OF DANIEL M. O'LEARY 16 17 By: 18 MICHAEL D. MCLACHLAN Attorneys for Plaintiff Richard Wood 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

I, Michael McLachlan, declare as follows:

1. I make this declaration of my own personal knowledge, except where stated on information and belief, and if called to testify in Court on these matters, I could do so competently. I am co-counsel of record of record for Plaintiff Richard Wood and the Class, and am duly licensed to practice law in California. I make this declaration in support of the motion to amend the Willis Class judgment.

- 2. Exhibit 1 is a true and correct copy of this Court's September 11,2007 Order certifying the Willis class.
- 3. Exhibit 2 is a true and correct copy of this Court's May 22, 2008 Order modifying the Willis class definition.
- 4. Exhibit 3 is a true and correct copy of the Court's September 2, 2008 Order further modifying the Willis class definition.
- 5. Exhibit 4 is a true and correct copy of the Willis class Judgment, entered on May 12, 2011.
- 6. Exhibit 5 is a true and correct copy of the amended Willis class Judgment, entered on September 22, 2011.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed this 4^{th} day of September 2015 at Las Vegas, Nevada.

Michael D. McLachlan

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA 9 **COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES** 10 11 Judicial Council Coordination Coordinated Proceeding Proceeding No. 4408 Special Title (Rule 1550(b)) 12 ANTELOPE VALLEY GROUNDWATER 13 **CASES** 14 Included Actions: 15 Los Angeles County Waterworks District No. 16 ORDER CERTIFYING PLAINTIFF 40 v. Diamond Farming Co. **CLASS** 17 Los Angeles County Superior Court Case No. BC 325 201 18 Hearing Date: August 20, 2007 Time: **9:00 a.m.** Los Angeles County Waterworks District No. 19 40 v. Diamond Farming Co. Department: 1, Room 534 20 111 North Hill Street Kern County Superior Court Los Angeles, CA Case No. S-1500-CV-254-348 21 90012 22 Wm. Bolthouse Farms, Inc. v. City of Lancaster Judge: Hon. Jack Komar Diamond Farming Co. v. City of Lancaster 23 Diamond Farming Co. v. Palmdale Water District 24 **Riverside County Superior Court** Consolidated Action, Case Nos. 25 RIC 353 840, RIC 344 436, RIC 344 668 26 Rebecca Lee Willis v. Los Angeles County 27 Waterworks District No. 40 28 Los Angeles County Superior Court Case No. BC 364 553

AND RELATED CROSS-ACTIONS.

The matter having come before the Court for hearing on August 20, 2007 on Plaintiff Rebecca Lee Willis' motion for class certification; and the Court having overruled the objections of Diamond Farming to hearing the motion at that time; and having considered and reviewed the notice of motion and motion for class certification, the points and authorities in support thereof, the responsive papers filed by other parties, and having considered the file in this matter and the arguments presented at the hearing on the motion, and good cause appearing thereon;

THE COURT FINDS AS FOLLOWS:

- 1. The proposed Class of non-pumping landowners satisfies all of the requirements of Section 382 of the California Code of Civil Procedure and due process;
- 2. The proposed Class is so numerous that joinder of all members would be impracticable;
- 3. The claims asserted on behalf of Plaintiff Willis are typical of those asserted on behalf of the absent Class members;
- 4. There are common issues of fact and law and those common issues predominate over any individual issues;
- 5. Willis is an adequate representative of the Class in that she is actively asserting her rights and those of the absent Class members, and there is no adversity or conflict between Willis' claims and those of the Class;
- 6. Willis' counsel is adequate and capable to represent the Class;
- 7. Class certification is the superior means to adjudicate this matter, especially in light of the need to obtain a comprehensive allocation of water rights that is binding on all landowners within the Basin.

WHEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that:

1. The Court hereby certifies the following Class in the above action:

"All private (i.e., non-governmental) persons and entities that own real property within the Basin, as adjudicated, that are not presently pumping water on their property and did not do so at any time during the five years preceding January 18, 2006 ("the Class"). The Class includes the successors-in-interest by way of purchase, gift, inheritance, or otherwise of such landowners.

The Class excludes the defendants herein, any person, firm, trust, corporation, or other entity in which any defendant has a controlling interest or which is related to or affiliated with any of the defendants, and the representatives, heirs, affiliates, successors-in-interest or assigns of any such excluded party. The Class also excludes all persons to the extent their properties are connected to a municipal water system, public utility, or mutual water company from which they receive or are able to receive water service, as well as owners of properties within the service areas of the foregoing water purveyors as to which there is a water system agreement or water service agreement providing for the provision of water service by such purveyors."

- 2. The Court further certifies Rebecca Lee Willis as the representative of the Class and the law firm of Krause, Kalfayan, Benink & Slavens LLP as counsel for the class.
- 3. The Court further directs Plaintiff Willis to lodge a proposed form of notice to the Class on or before September 17, 2007. Any responses shall be lodged on or before September 24, 2007, and the matter will be considered by this Court at a hearing on October 12, 2007 at 9:00 a.m. in Department 1 of the Los Angeles County Superior Court.
- 4. The Court further directs counsel for the Municipal Purveyors to work with Willis' counsel in preparing the proposed form of notice and to seek authority from their clients to pay for the costs of identifying and sending notice to the members of the Class.

25 SO ORDERED.

²⁶ Dated: September 11, 2007

/s/ Jack Komar

Judge of the Superior Court

OF ORIGINAL FILED LOS Angeles Superior Court SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

JUN 03 2008

~	FOR THE COUNTY	OF DOS ANGELES		
3		John A. Clarke, Executive Officer/Clerk		
4	COORDINATED PROCEEDING SPECIAL TITLE (Rule 1550(b))	JUDICIAL COUNCIL MEDITATION POUP PROCEEDING NOT WHOSE IN JACOBS		
5	ANTELOPE VALLEY GROUNDWATER) CASES)			
6	Included Actions:	DI A DITTIES MAI LIGI IDECENTIVI ODDED		
7 8	REBECCA LEE WILLIS, on behalf of herself) and all others similarly situated,	PLAINTIFF WILLIS' [PROBLED] ORDER MODIFYING CLASS DEFINITION AND ALLOWING PARTIES TO OPT IN TO THE		
9	Plaintiff,)	PLAINTIFF CLASS		
10	vs.	,		
11	LOS ANGELES COUNTY WATERWORKS) DISTRICT NO. 40; et al.,	Haavinga		
12	Defendants.	Hearing:		
13 14	Los Angeles County Superior Court) Case No. BC 364 553)	Date: May 22, 2008 Time: 9:00 a.m. Place: Dept. 1 (L.A. Super. Ct.)		
15	AND RELATED ACTIONS)	Judge: Hon. Jack Komar		
16)			
17	WHEREAS, this matter came before the court on May 5, 2008 for continued Hearing on Los			
18	Angeles County Waterworks District No. 40's Motion to Modify Definition of Plaintiff Class (the			
19	"Motion to Modify");			
20	WHEREAS, the Court entered an Order on September 11, 2007 certifying a plaintiff Class			
21	defined as follows:			
22		persons and entities that own real property		
23	property and did not do so at any time du	within the Basin, as adjudicated, that are not presently pumping water on their property and did not do so at any time during the five years preceding January 18,		
24	2006 ("the Class"). The Class includes the successors-in-interest by way of purchase, gift, inheritance, or otherwise of such landowners.			
25		erein, any person, firm, trust, corporation,		
26	or other entity in which any defendant has a controlling interest or which is related to or affiliated with any of the defendants, and the representatives, heirs, affiliates,			
27	successors-in-interest or assigns of any such excluded party. The Class also excludes all persons to the extent their properties are connected to a municipal water system, public utility, or mutual water company from which they receive or are able to receive water service, as well as owners of properties within the service areas			
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of the foregoing water purveyors as to which there is a water system agreement or water service agreement providing for the provision of water service by such purveyors."

NOW, THEREFORE, having considered and reviewed the Motion to Modify, the points and authorities in support thereof, the responsive papers filed by other parties, and having considered the file in this matter and the arguments presented at the hearing on the Motion and in connection with prior Class Certification proceedings, and good cause appearing thereon; THE COURT FINDS AS FOLLOWS:

- 1. In order to achieve a comprehensive, binding, and lasting adjudication of the water rights at issue in this matter, it is important that, to the extent possible, all present or potential users of groundwater within the Antelope Valley Basin be made parties to this proceeding. The Willis Class previously certified encompasses the bulk of the property in the Basin that is not owned by one of the present parties to this litigation.
- 2. The Class previously certified by the Court requires modification in the following respects: First, the Class should exclude all persons or entities who are already participating in this litigation (other than Class Plaintiff Willis) unless those persons affirmatively choose to join the Class. In addition, the exclusion from the Class of persons whose properties are connected to municipal water systems, public utilities, and mutual water companies should be limited to those properties that actually receive water service from such an entity.
- 3. The Class of private landowners set forth below satisfies all of the requirements of Section 382 of the California Code of Civil Procedure and due process.
- 4. The proposed Class is so numerous that joinder of all members would be impracticable.
- 5. The claims asserted on behalf of Plaintiff Willis are typical of those asserted on behalf of the absent Class members.
- 6. The claims asserted on behalf of the Class raise common issues of fact and law, which predominate over any individual issues.
- 7. Willis is an adequate representative of the Class in that she is actively asserting her rights and those of the absent Class members; and there is no adversity or conflict between Willis'

claims and those of the Class with respect to those issues.

- 8. Willis' counsel is adequate and capable to represent the Class.
- 9. The Class of non-pumpers is ascertainable through the analysis performed by the Suppliers' expert, William E. Leever, Jr., as set forth in his Declaration dated May 1, 2008. It is reasonable to assume that the owners of all parcels listed as improved by the county assessors' offices, which are outside the service areas of the water providers, pump groundwater for use of their parcels.
- 10. Class certification is the superior means to adjudicate this matter, especially in light of the need to obtain a comprehensive adjudication of water rights that is binding on all landowners within the Basin.

WHEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that:

- 1. The Court hereby modifies its prior Class Certification order in the following respects:
- A. The Class shall exclude all persons who are already participating in this litigation (other than Plaintiff Willis), but any such persons may "opt in" to the Class to the extent they otherwise fall within the Class definition.
- B. The following sentence of the Court's September 11, 2007 Class Certification Order is stricken:

"The Class also excludes all persons to the extent their properties are connected to a municipal water system, public utility, or mutual water company from which they receive or are able to receive water service, as well as owners of properties within the service areas of the foregoing water purveyors as to which there is a water system agreement or water service agreement providing for the provision of water service by such purveyors."

- C. The Class excludes all persons who only own property(ies) within the Basin that are connected to *and* receive water service from a municipal supplier, public utility, or mutual water company.
- D. The Class shall exclude all property(ies) that are listed as "improved' by the Los Angeles County or Kern County Assessor's office, unless the owners of such properties declare under penalty of perjury that they do not pump water on their property and did not do so during the five years preceding January 18, 2006.

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

2	FOR THE COUNTY	OF LOS ANGELES	
3	COORDINATED PROCEEDING) SPECIAL TITLE (Rule 1550(b)))	JUDICIAL COUNCIL COORDINATION PROCEEDING NO. 4408	
5	ANTELOPE VALLEY GROUNDWATER) CASES)		
6	Included Actions:		
7 8	REBECCA LEE WILLIS, on behalf of herself) and all others similarly situated,	PLAINTIFF WILLIS' LECTION OF PLAINTIFF CLASS	
9	Plaintiff,		
10	vs.		
11 12	LOS ANGELES COUNTY WATERWORKS) DISTRICT NO. 40; et al.,	Hearing:	
13	Defendants.) Los Angeles County Superior Court)	Date: August 11, 2008 Time: 9:00 a.m. Place: Dept. 1 (L.A. Super. Ct.)	
14	Case No. BC 364 553	Judge: Hon. Jack Komar	
15 16	AND RELATED ACTIONS)	Judge. Holl. Jack Rollia	
17	WHEREAS, this matter came before the c	court for Hearing on August 11, 2008, on the Public	
18	Water Suppliers' Motion to Amend or Modify September 11, 2007 Order Certifying Plaintiff Willis		
19	Class (the "PWS Motion"); and		
20	WHEREAS, the Court had entered an Order on September 11, 2007 certifying a Plaintiff		
21	Class of non-pumping landowners (the "Willis Class"); and		
22	WHEREAS, by Order dated May 22, 2008 (filed on June 3, 2008), the Court modified the		
23	definition of the Willis Class in certain respects;		
24	NOW, THEREFORE, having considered and reviewed the PWS Motion, the points and		
25	authorities in support thereof, the responsive papers filed by other parties, and having considered the		
26	file in this matter and the arguments presented at the hearing on the Motion and in connection with		
27	prior Class Certification proceedings, and good cause appearing thereon;		
28	THE COURT FINDS AS FOLLOWS:	-	
	[Proposed] Order Modifying Class Def.	JCCP No. 4408	

- A. In order to achieve a comprehensive, binding, and lasting adjudication of the water rights at issue in this matter, it is important that all landowners within the Antelope Valley Basin be made parties to this proceeding. The Willis Class previously certified encompasses the bulk of the property in the Basin that is not owned by one of the present parties to this litigation.
- B. The Class previously certified by the Court requires modification to ensure that it does not overlap with the Class of Small Pumpers certified by the Court on August 11, 2008. Hence the Willis Class should exclude all persons or entities to the extent they own a property within the Basin on which they have ever pumped water.
- C. The Class of non-pumping landowners set forth below satisfies all of the requirements of Section 382 of the California Code of Civil Procedure and due process.
- D. The proposed Class is so numerous that joinder of all members would be impracticable.
- E.. The claims asserted on behalf of Plaintiff Willis are typical of those asserted on behalf of the absent Class members.
- F. The claims asserted on behalf of the Class raise common issues of fact and law, which predominate over any individual issues.
- G. Willis is an adequate representative of the Class in that she is actively asserting her rights and those of the absent Class members; and there is no adversity or conflict between Willis' claims and those of the Class with respect to those issues.
 - H. Willis' counsel is adequate and capable to represent the Class.
- I. The Class is ascertainable through the use of existing well permit records and other records, as well as studies showing the properties within the Basin that are improved. All persons who own property within the Basin and have filed such well permits shall be deemed excluded from the Class unless they affirmatively respond that they fall within the Class definition. In addition, all persons who own developed properties within the Basin which are outside the service area of any municipal water provider shall be deemed excluded from the Class unless they affirmatively respond that they fall within the Class definition
 - J. Class certification is the superior means to adjudicate this matter, especially in light

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of the need to obtain a comprehensive adjudication of water rights that is binding on all landowners within the Basin.

WHEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that:

- 1. The Court hereby modifies its prior Class Certification order in the following respects: The Willis Class shall exclude all persons to the extent they own properties within the Basin on which they have pumped water at any time.
- 2. Paragraph 1.D. of the Court's Order of May 22, 2008 is hereby revised to provide as follows: "The Class shall exclude all property(ies) that are listed as 'improved' by the Los Angeles County or Kern County Assessor's office, unless the owners of such properties declare under penalty of perjury that they do not pump and have never pumped water on those properties."
 - 3. The Court's prior Class Certification Orders remain binding in all other respects.

 IT IS SO ORDERED.

	SEF	02	2008	
Dated:				

HON. JACK KOMAR

JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT

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7	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
8	FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES		
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10	ANTELOPE VALLEY OROUNDWATER CASES O	JUDICIAL COUNCIL COORDINATION PROCEEDING NO. 4408	
11		CLOENO DO ACIETA	
12 13	This Pleading Relates to Included Action: REBECCA LEE WILLIS, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated,	CASE NO. BC 364553	
$10 \mid 14 \mid$	Plaintiff,		
	vs.	[PROPOSED] FINAL JUDGMENT APPROVING WILLIS CLASS ACTION	
15 16	LOS ANGELES COUNTY WATERWORKS) DISTRICT NO. 40; CITY OF LANCASTER;)		
17 18	CITY OF PALMDALE; PALMDALE) WATER DISTRICT; LITTLEROCK CREEK) IRRIGATION DISTRICT; PALM RANCH) IRRIGATION DISTRICT; QUARTZ HILL)		
19	WATER DISTRICT; ANTELOPE VALLEY) WATER CO.; ROSAMOND COMMUNITY)		
20	SERVICE DISTRICT; PHELAN PINON) HILL COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT;)	Date: Time:	
21	and DOES 1 through 1,000;	Dept: Judge: Hon. Jack Komar	
22	Defendants.	Coordination Trial Judge	
23	This matter has come before the Court on the Motion of Plaintiff Rebecca Lee Willis		
24	(Willis) for Final Approval of the Proposed Class Action Settlement between and among		
25			
26	Rebecca Lee Willis and the Willis Class, on the one hand; and Los Angeles County Waterworks		
27	District No. 40, City of Palmdale, Palmdale Water District, Littlerock Creek Irrigation District,		
28	Palm Ranch Irrigation District, Quartz Hill Water District, California Water Service Company,		

Rosamond Community Service District, Phelan Pinon Hills Community Services District, Desert Lake Community Services District, and North Edwards Water District (collectively, the "Settling Defendants"), on the other hand.

By Order dated November 18, 2010, this Court granted Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Approval of the Proposed Settlement of this action and directed the sending of Notice to the Willis Class. After considering all arguments and submissions for and against final approval of the proposed settlement, and being fully advised in the premises, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED AS FOLLOWS, PURSUANT TO SECTIONS 382 AND 664.6 OF THE CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE:

- 1. For over 10 years, a number of actions have been pending in the Los Angeles County Superior Court and other California courts seeking an adjudication of various parties' respective rights to the groundwater underlying the Antelope Valley Groundwater Basin (the "Basin").
- 2. A number of cases raising such issues were coordinated by a July 11, 2005 Order of the Judicial Council and assigned to the Honorable Jack Komar of the Superior Court for the County of Santa Clara (the "Court").
- 3. The Court held an initial phase of trial on October 2006 with respect to the boundaries of the Basin and issued an Order on November 3, 2006 defining the Basin for purposes of the litigation.
- 4. The Willis Class Action was filed on or about January 11, 2007 to contest certain public entities' claims that those entities had obtained prescriptive rights to a portion of the Basin's groundwater. The Willis case was subsequently coordinated with the Coordinated Cases.
 - 5. By Order dated September 11, 2007, the Court certified the Willis Class. As

amended by Orders dated May 22, 2008 and September 2, 2008, the Willis Class is defined as follows:

"All private (i.e., non-governmental) persons and entities that own real property within the Basin, as adjudicated, that are not presently pumping water on their property and have not done so at any prior time ("the Class"). The Class includes the successors-in-interest by way of purchase, gift, inheritance, or otherwise of such landowners.

The Class excludes the defendants herein, any person, firm, trust, corporation, or other entity in which any defendant has a controlling interest or which is related to or affiliated with any of the defendants, and the representatives, heirs, affiliates, successors-in-interest or assigns of any such excluded party. The Class also excludes all persons to the extent their properties are connected and receive service from a municipal water system, public utility, or mutual water company. The Class shall [further] exclude all property(ies) that are listed as 'improved' by the Los Angeles County or Kern County Assesor's' office, unless the owners of such properties declare under penalty of perjury that they do not pump and have never pumped water on those properties."

- 6. Notice of the Pendency of this action was sent to the Wilis Class in or about January 1, 2009 and the opt-out period (as extended) expired on August 30, 2009. Certain persons who opted out were subsequently permitted to rejoin the Class.
- 7. The persons listed on Exhibit 1 hereto validly excluded themselves from the Class in accordance with this Court's prior Orders (and have not re-joined the Class) and are not bound by the Settlement or this Judgment.
- 8. Counsel for the Willis Class engaged in settlement discussions with Defendants' counsel during mid 2009. On September 2, 2009, counsel participated in a mediation session before the Honorable Ronald Robie. That mediation resulted in an agreement in principle amoung counsel for the Settling Parties to settle the litigation between and among their respective clients, subject to appropriate approvals.
- 9. By Order dated October 28, 2009, the Court stated its intent to consolidate the various Actions that were coordinated as part of JCCP No. 4008, including the Willis action. On February 19, 2010, the Court entered an Order Transferring and Consolidating [the Coordinated]

Actions for All Purposes. As provided in the Consolidation Order, this Final Judgment shall not be construed to prejudice the rights of any of the Non-Settling Parties in the Consolidated Actions nor shall it prejudice the claims and defenses that the Settling Parties may assert with

- By Order dated November 18, 2010, this Court granted preliminary approval to the proposed settlement of this action and directed that Notice of the Proposed Settlement be sent
- Notice of the Proposed Settlement has been sent to the Willis Class by first class mail in accordance with the Court's Preliminary Approval Order. Such Notice fully and accurately informed the Class of all material terms of the proposed settlement and the opportunity to object to or comment on the Settlement. The Notice was given in an adequate and sufficient manner, constituted the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and satisfied
- The Settling Parties and each class member have irrevocably submitted to the jurisdiction of this Court for any suit, action, proceeding or dispute arising out of the Settlement
- It is in the best interests of the parties and the Class Members and consistent with principles of judicial economy that any dispute between any class member (including any dispute as to whether any person is a class member) and any Settling Defendant which is in any way related to the applicability or scope of the Settlement Agreement or the Final Judgment should be presented to this Court for resolution.
- 14. The Stipulation of Settlement submitted by the Settling Parties is hereby finally approved as fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Class, and the parties are directed to consummate the Settlement in accordance with its terms.
- 15. The Complaint in the Willis Action shall be deemed dismissed with prejudice as soon as this Final Judgment becomes effective under the terms of the Settlement Stipulation.
 - 16. For purposes of this Final Judgment, "Released Parties" means Plaintiff Rebecca

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Lee Willis and the Willis Class, as well as Defendants Los Angeles County Waterworks District No. 40; The City of Palmdale; Palmdale Water District; Littlerock Creek Irrigation District; Palm Ranch Irrigation District; Quartz Hill Water District; California Water Service Company; Rosamond Community Service District; Phelan Pinon Hills Community Services District; Desert Lake Community Services District; and North Edwards Water District.

- 17. The Court hereby orders that the Released Parties are released and forever discharged from the Released Claims as more specifically provided in the Stipulation of Settlement.
- 18. The Class members and their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns are hereby permanently barred and enjoined from instituting, commencing, prosecuting, or continuing to prosecute, either directly or indirectly, any Released Claim against any of the Released Parties in any forum, other than claims to enforce the terms of the Settlement. Each Class member may hereafter discover facts other than or different from those which he or she knows or believes to be true with respect to the Released Claims. Nevertheless, each member of the Class (except those who timely opted out) waive and fully, finally and forever settle and release, upon the Settlement Agreement becoming final, any known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, contingent or noncontingent Released Claim, whether or not concealed or hidden, without regard to the subsequent discovery or existence of such different or additional facts.
- 19. The Settling Defendants and their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns are hereby permanently barred and enjoined from instituting, commencing, prosecuting, or continuing to prosecute, either directly or indirectly, any Released Claim against any of the Class Members in any forum, other than claims to enforce the terms of the Settlement. Each Settling Defendant may hereafter discover facts other than or different from those which he or she knows or believes to be true with respect to the Released Claims. Nevertheless, each Settling Defendant waives and fully, finally and forever settles and releases, upon the Settlement Agreement becoming final, any known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, contingent or noncontingent Released Claim, whether or not concealed or hidden, without regard to the

subsequent discovery or existence of such different or additional facts.

- 20. Without affecting the finality of this Judgment, the Court hereby reserves and retains jurisdiction over this Settlement, including the administration and consummation of the Settlement, as well as any action or proceeding brought to enforce the Settlement. In addition, without affecting the finality of this Judgment, the Court retains jurisdiction over the Parties for purposes of incorporating and merging this Judgment into a physical solution or other Judgment that may ultimately be entered in the Consolidated Actions. The Settling Parties are hereby deemed to have submitted irrevocably to the exclusive jurisdiction of this Court for any suit, action, proceeding or dispute arising out of or relating to this Judgment or the Settlement.
- 21. The Court retains jurisdiction to consider an application by Plaintiff and Class Counsel for an award of attorneys' fees and reimbursement of costs, as well as an incentive award to the Representative Plaintiff, as well as any other collateral matters. Any such matters shall be addressed by separate Order, and the Court retains jurisdiction to enter such further Orders.

16 || Date: MAY /2.20//

Judge of the Superior Court

HON. JACK KOMAR

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 8 FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES 9 10 ANTELOPE VALLEY JUDICIAL COUNCIL COORDINATION **GROUNDWATER CASES** PROCEEDING NO. 4408 11 12 This Pleading Relates to Included Action: CASE NO. BC 364553 REBECCA LEE WILLIS, on behalf of 13 herself and all others similarly situated. 14 Plaintiff. **[PROPOSED]** AMENDED FINAL 15 VS. JUDGMENT APPROVING WILLIS CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT 16 LOS ANGELES COUNTY WATERWORKS DISTRICT NO. 40; CITY OF LANCASTER: 17 CITY OF PALMDALE; PALMDALE WATER DISTRICT; LITTLEROCK CREEK 18 IRRIGATION DISTRICT; PALM RANCH IRRIGATION DISTRICT; QUARTZ HILL 19 WATER DISTRICT; ANTELOPE VALLEY WATER CO.; ROSAMOND COMMUNITY 20 SERVICE DISTRICT; PHELAN PINON Date: HILL COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT: Time: 21 and DOES 1 through 1,000; Dept: Judge: Hon. Jack Komar 22 Defendants. Coordination Trial Judge 23 This matter has come before the Court on the Motion of Plaintiff Rebecca Lee Willis 24 25 (Willis) for Final Approval of the Proposed Class Action Settlement between and among 26 Rebecca Lee Willis and the Willis Class, on the one hand; and Los Angeles County Waterworks 27 District No. 40, City of Palmdale Water District, Littlerock Creek Irrigation District, Palm 28 Ranch Irrigation District, Quartz Hill Water District, California Water Service Company,

Rosamond Community Service District, Phelan Pinon Hills Community Services District,
Desert Lake Community Services District, and North Edwards Water District (collectively, the
"Settling Defendants"), on the other hand.

By Order dated November 18, 2010, this Court granted Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Approval of the Proposed Settlement of this action and directed the sending of Notice to the Willis Class. After considering all arguments and submissions for and against final approval of the proposed settlement, and being fully advised of the premises, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED AS FOLLOWS, PURSUANT TO SECTIONS 382 AND 664.6 OF THE CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE.

- 1. For over 10 years, a number of actions have been pending in the Los Angeles
 County Superior Court and other California courts seeking an adjudication of the various
 parties' respective rights to the groundwater underlying the Antelope Valley Groundwater Basin
 (the "Basin").
- 2. A number of cases raising such issues were coordinated by a July 11, 2005 order of Judicial Council and assigned to the Honorable Jack Komar of the Superior Court for the County of Santa Clara (the "Court").
- 3. The Court held an initial phase of the trial on October 3006 with respect to the boundaries of the Basin and issued an Order on November 3, 2006 defining the Basin for purposes of the litigation.
- 4. The Willis Class Action was filed on or about January 11, 2007 to contest certain public entities' claims that those entities had obtained prescriptive rights to a portion of the Basin's groundwater. The Willis case was subsequently coordinated with the Coordinated Cases.
- 5. By Order dated September 11, 2007, the Court certified the Willis Class. As amended by Orders dated May 22, 2008 and September 2, 2008, the Willis Class is defined as follows:

"All private (i.e., non-governmental) persons and entities that own real property within the Basin, as adjudicated, that are not presently pumping water on their property and have not done so at any prior time ("the Class"). The Class includes the successors-in-interest by way of purchase, gift, inheritance, or otherwise of such landowners.

The Class excludes the defendants herein, any person, firm, trust, corporation, or other entity with which any defendant has a controlling interest or which is related to or affiliated with any of the defendants, and the representatives, heirs, affiliates, successors-in-interest or assigns of any such excluded party. The Class also excludes all persons to the extent their properties are connected and receive service from a municipal water system, public utility, or mutual water company. The Class shall [further] exclude Kern County Assessor's' office, unless the owners of such properties declare under penalty of perjury that they do not pump and have never pumped water on those properties."

- 6. Notice of the Pendency of this action was sent to the Willis Class in or about January 1, 2009 and the opt-out period (as extended) expired on August 30, 2009. Certain persons who opted out were subsequently permitted to rejoin the Class.
- 7. The persons listed on Exhibit 1 hereto validly excluded themselves from the Class in accordance with this Court's prior Orders (and have not re-joined the Class) and are not bound by the Settlement or this Judgment.
- 8. Counsel for the Willis Class engaged in settlement discussions with Defendants' counsel during mid 2009. On September 2, 2009, counsel participated in mediation session before the Honorable Ronald Robie. That mediation resulted in an agreement in principle among counsel for the Settling Parties to settle the litigation between and among their respective clients, subject to appropriate approvals.
- 9. By Order dated October 28, 2009, the Court stated its intent to consolidate the various Actions that were coordinated as part of JCCP No. 4408, including the Willis action. On February 19, 2010, the Court entered an Order Transferring and Consolidating [the Coordinated] Actions for All Purposes. As provided in the Consolidation Order, this Final Judgment shall not be construed to prejudice the rights of any of the Non-Settling Parties in the Consolidated Actions nor shall it prejudice the claims and defenses that the Settling Parties may assert with respect to such Non-Settling Parties.
 - 10. By Order dated November 18, 2010, this Court granted preliminary approval to

the proposed settlement of this action and directed that Notice of the Proposed Settlement be sent to the Class.

- 11. Notice of the Proposed Settlement has been sent to the Willis Class by first class mail in accordance with the Court's Preliminary Approval Order. Such Notice fully and accurately informed the Class of all material terms of the proposed settlement and the opportunity to object to or comment on the Settlement. The Notice was given in an adequate and sufficient manner, constituted the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and satisfied due process.
- 12. The Settling Parties and each class member have irrevocably submitted to the jurisdiction of this Court for any suit, action, proceeding or dispute arising out of the Settlement Agreement.
- 13. It is in the best interest of the parties and the Class Members and consistent with principles of judicial economy that any dispute between any class member (including any dispute as to whether any person is a class member) and any Settling Defendant which is in any way related to the applicability or scope of the Settlement Agreement or the Final Judgment should be presented to this Court for resolution.
- 14. The Stipulation of Settlement submitted by the Settling Parties is hereby finally approved as fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Class, and the parties are directed to consummate the Settlement in accordance with its terms.
- 15. The Complaint in the Willis Action shall be deemed dismissed with prejudice as soon as the Final Judgment becomes effective under the terms of the Settlement Stipulation.
- 16. For purposes of this Final Judgment, "Released Parties" means Plaintiff Rebecca Lee Willis and the Willis Class, as well as Defendants Los Angeles County Waterworks District No. 40; The City of Palmdale; Palmdale Water District; Littlerock Creek Irrigation District; Palm Ranch Irrigation District; Quartz Hill Water District; California Water Service Company; Rosamond Community Services District; Phelan Pinon Hills Community Services District; Desert Lake Community Services District; and North Edwards Water District.
 - 17. The Court hereby orders that the Released Parties are released and forever

discharged from the Released Claims as more specifically provided in the Stipulation of Settlement.

- assigns are hereby permanently barred and enjoined from instituting, commencing, prosecuting, or continuing to prosecute, either directly or indirectly, any Released Claim against any of the Released Parties in any form, other than claims to enforce the terms of the Settlement. Each Class member may hereafter discover facts other than or different from those which he or she knows or believes to be true with respect to the Released Claims. Nevertheless, each member of the Class (except those who timely opted out) waive and fully, finally and forever settle and release, upon the Settlement Agreement becoming final, any known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, contingent or noncontingent Released Claim, whether or not concealed or hidden, without regard to the subsequent discovery or existence of such different or additional facts.
- 19. The Settling Defendants and their heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assigns are hereby permanently barred and enjoined from instituting, commencing, prosecuting, or continuing to prosecute, either directly or indirectly, any Released Claim against any of the Class Members in any forum, other than claims to enforce the terms of the Settlement. Each Settling Defendant may hereafter discover facts other than or different from those which he or she knows or believes to be true with respect to the Released Claims. Nevertheless, each Settling Defendant waives and fully, finally and forever settles and releases, upon the Settlement Agreement becoming final, any known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, contingent or noncontingent Released Claim, whether or not concealed or hidden, without regard to the subsequent discovery or existence of such different or additional facts.
- 20. Without affecting the finality of this Judgment, the Court hereby reserves and retains jurisdiction over this Settlement, including the administration and consummation of the Settlement, as well as any action or proceeding brought to enforce the Settlement. In addition, without affecting the finality of this Judgment, the Court retains jurisdiction over the Parties for purposes of incorporating and merging this Judgment into a physical solution or other Judgment that may ultimately be entered in the Consolidated Actions. The Settling Parties are hereby

deemed to have submitted irrevocably to the exclusive jurisdiction of this Court for any suit, action, proceeding or dispute arising out of or relating to this Judgment or the Settlement.

21. The Court after considering the pleadings on file herein, and the arguments of counsel, awards the Willis Class attorneys fees in the amount of \$1,839,494, an incentive award for Ms. Rebecca Willis in the amount of \$10,000, costs in the amount of \$65,057.68, and supplemental attorneys fees in the amount of \$160,622.50. Judgment in the amount of \$2,075,174.18 is hereby entered for the Willis Class against Los Angeles County Waterworks District No. 40, City of Palmdale, Palmdale Water District, Littlerock Creek Irrigation District, Palm Ranch Irrigation District, Quartz Hill Water District, California Water Service Company, Rosamond Community Service District, Phelan Pinon Hills Community Services District, Desert Lake Community Services District, and North Edwards Water District.

Dated:9 - 22 - 2011

Judge of the Superior Court Honorable Jack Komar

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